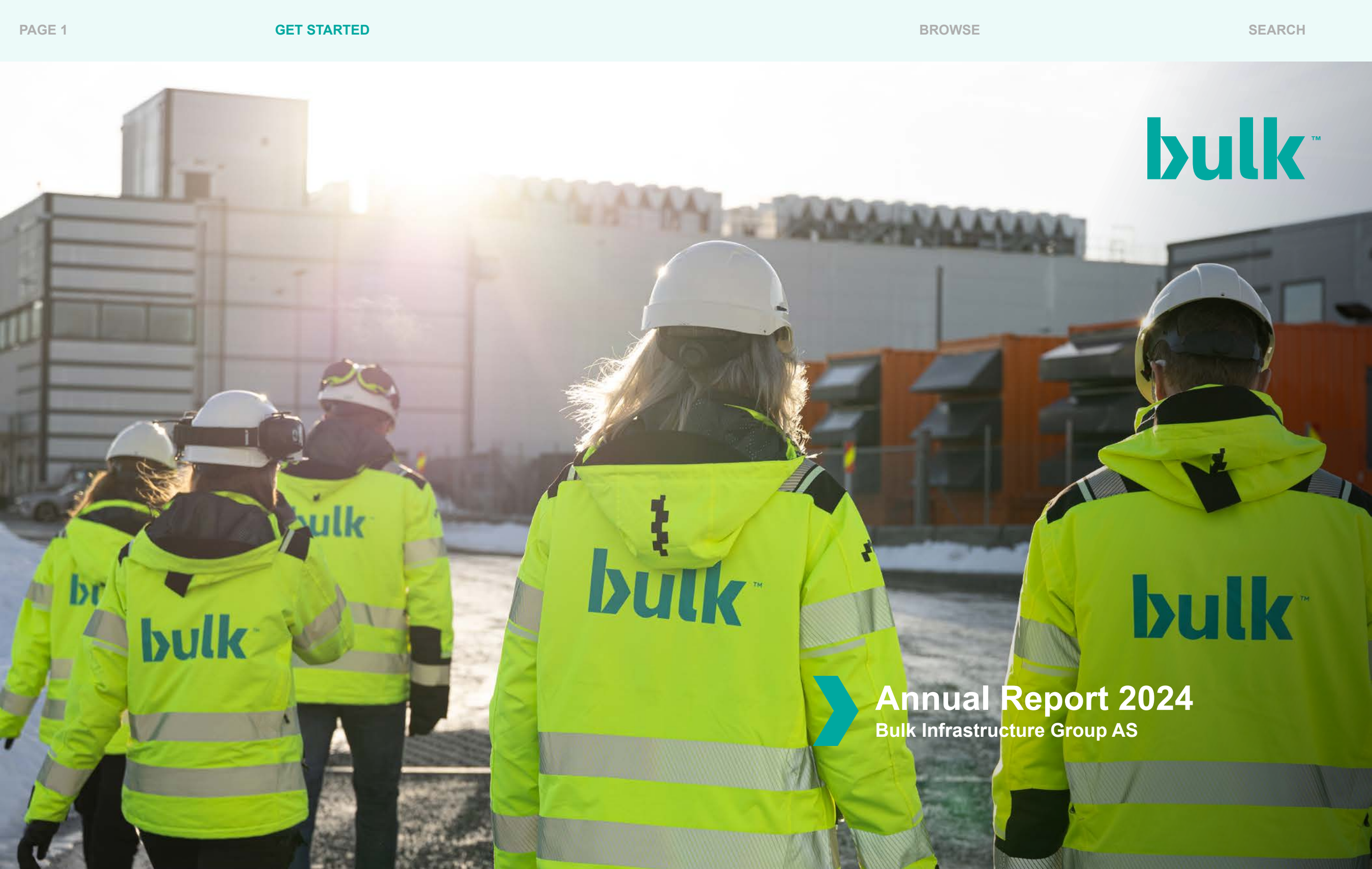




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BULK INFRASTRUCTURE GROUP AS / LETTER FROM CEO AND CHAIRMAN

# Delivering according to plan

This year, Bulk achieved several milestones. We took on larger, more complex projects, welcomed new customers, secured funding for growth, and strengthened our team. We made the strategic decision to separate Industrial Real Estate and Digital Infrastructure (Data Centers and Fiber Networks) into two operating companies. This move enhanced our focus, allowing each company to specialize and maximize growth in the booming data center market. Our scalable platform has proven resilient, supporting our ability to meet rising demand for large-scale data center capabilities. We improved our setup for infrastructure projects and brought in industry experts to strengthen our team.

In the middle of the year, we secured a €350 million equity investment from our partner BGO. This funding reflects confidence in our vision and provides resources to expand capacity and meet the growing large-scale customer demands.

Sustainability remains at the core of our business, as we continue to pursue initiatives like heat re-use, grid development, and renewable energy sourcing with our partners.

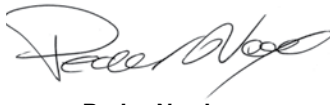
Our progress would not have been possible without the dedication of our team, whose commitment ensures Bulk is well-prepared to succeed in a competitive market.

I'm proud of what we've delivered and excited about the ambitions we've set for the future. We are cementing our position as a leading Nordic infrastructure company and building for the long term.

Thank you for your trust and support as we move forward.

Oslo, March 27, 2025

  
**Jon Gravråk**  
CEO

  
**Peder Nærbø**  
Founder and Executive Chair



Jon Gravråk. Foto: Stig Jarnes



Peder Nærbø. Foto: Stig Jarnes

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# Group presentation

Bulk Infrastructure Group AS is a subsidiary of Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS and serves as the parent company for its industrial real estate and digital infrastructure businesses. Bulk is a leading provider of digital infrastructure in the Nordics, committed to delivering sustainable solutions that support the transition to a digital society.

Bulk is structured to drive growth in two distinct business areas:

- **Infrastructure Digital:** Consolidating Bulk Data Centers and Bulk Fiber Networks under a unified management team to focus on scaling digital solutions.
- **Industrial Real Estate:** Operating as an independent business area with a dedicated governance structure, ensuring a targeted approach to industrial real estate opportunities.

## The Group's Investment criteria

- **Sustainability:** Target infrastructure opportunities that enable or deliver a fundamentally more sustainable global society.
- **Nordics:** Invest in opportunities where Bulk can leverage its system value, e.g. competence, track record, assets, properties and market position.
- **Scalable:** Invest with an industrial mindset with patience and focus on scalability from the start.
- **Infrastructure:** Invest in infrastructure critical for the global, modern society.

## Sustainability framework

The framework serves as a guiding standard for project development and business objectives. It ensures that environmental, social, and governance (ESG) considerations are integrated into the Group's operations, from initial planning to execution.

By aligning the organizational structure with strategic priorities, the Group is positioned to scale its digital infrastructure platform effectively while maintaining a dedicated focus on industrial real estate opportunities.

## Key figures (Consolidated)

| (Figures in NOK million)                 | 2024     | 2023    | Change in % |
|------------------------------------------|----------|---------|-------------|
| Total revenue and other income           | 610.7    | 396.8   | 54%         |
| Operating profit from operations         | -56.5    | -77.5   | 27%         |
| EBITDA <sup>1)</sup>                     | 132.3    | 64.4    | 105%        |
| Change in value of investment properties | 177.2    | -161.3  | 210%        |
| Operating profit                         | 121.0    | -186.7  | 165%        |
| Profit for the year                      | -83.9    | -415.8  | 80%         |
| Assets                                   | 14,789.3 | 9,813.0 | 51%         |
| - Investment property                    | 4,742.1  | 4,169.1 | 14%         |
| - Property, plant and equipment          | 5,584.8  | 3,210.5 | 74%         |
| Equity ratio (%)                         | 54%      | 41%     | 15%         |
| Number of employees                      | 100      | 89      | 12%         |

<sup>1)</sup> Operating profit from operations before depreciation, amortization and impairment.



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## Bulk Infrastructure Digital

**Bulk has a strong platform enabling us to deliver digital infrastructure for the public and private sector across Europe and globally. Bulk Fiber Networks continues to be the only neutral fiber network company providing strategically diversified, sustainable connectivity into the Nordics. We have three strategically located and scalable data centers in Oslo (OS-IX), Kristiansand (N01 Data Center Campus) and Esbjerg (DK01).**

2024 was characterized by growth and strategic investment for Bulk Infrastructure's Digital Infrastructure segment, reflecting strong pipeline demand across several customer groups.

- **Strong market demand:** The demand for scalable digital infrastructure remained robust, and Bulk successfully capitalized on this trend. We achieved an all-time high backlog and signed long-term customer agreements set to take effect from 2025 and beyond.
- **Recurring revenue growth:** Our signed annual recurring revenue (ARR) reached more than NOK 800 million, an increase of 158% year-over-year. Growth in recurring revenue year-over-year of 57%.
- **Expanded operations and capacity:** High project activity throughout the year was driven by significant investments at the N01 Datacenter Campus and the doubling of capacity at OS-IX. Sold capacity increased by 157% compared to the previous year.
- **Fiber system activity:** Live traffic on all fiber systems and growing sales both for terrestrial routes within Norway as well as through re-sell agreements with EXA Infrastructure.
- **Future-Focused Investments:** Bulk maintained a high investment pace in 2024, laying the groundwork for future growth. Bulk Infrastructure Digital invested NOK 2.6 billion in 2024 across the company.
- **High project activity:** Bulk's projects generated more than 500.000 project hours in 2024.

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## Bulk Industrial Real Estate

**Bulk Industrial Real Estate (BIRE) aims to be the Nordics’ leading real estate developer of warehousing, logistics and industrial buildings, offering superior and strategic locations and sustainable logistics solutions. We identify potential sites, acquire the right permissions and with our in-house engineers and project leaders, we work closely with the customers to ensure a design that meets every customer’s unique requirements. Further, we provide effective leadership of the construction process up to handover and beyond.**

In a rapidly changing market, BIRE continues to deliver new projects and securing key contracts. As a company with substantial exposure to investment property, the financial results are influenced by the development of its fair market value. Although 2024 was yet another challenging year due to macro changes, with increasing vacancy, falling market rents and increased interest expenses, BIRE is pleased to report a significant value creation and strongly positive profit for the year of NOK 187 million.

- **High transactional activity:** Throughout 2024, BIRE has performed six successful transactions, with a transaction value of 1.6 billion NOK, disposing non-strategic assets at favorable prices.
- **High leasing activity:** We have ensured extensions and new lease contracts on existing properties, with a value creation from signings of 230 million NOK.
- **Successful constructions:** 32,100 sqm of new construction was successfully handed over to tenants.
- **Rigged for the future:** BIRE secured a larger and more attractive plot bank on strategic locations, such as at Aussenfjell, Vestby and Eikhaugen, strengthening the market position and runway for years to come.
- **Completion of zoning processes:** Completed zoning of phase 1 (60,000 sqm net plot) at Barntjernmoen, Gardermoen.

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Business description

Bulk Infrastructure Group AS is a leading provider of sustainable digital infrastructure in the Nordics. We are an industrial investor, developer and operator of industrial real estate, data centers and dark fiber networks. We believe in the value creation opportunity of enabling our digital society to be fully sustainable. Hence our vision: Racing to bring sustainable infrastructure to a global audience.

The Group's business areas

**Bulk Industrial Real Estate** is a Nordic real estate developer and owner, specializing in industrial buildings, large modern warehouses, cross-dock terminals and logistics parks. We seek to be the preferred partner for our customers, offering prime locations, state-of-the-art facilities and sustainable solutions. The business area was established in 2006 and has demonstrated a significant ability to develop industrial properties for a large and diversified portfolio of customers. As of December 2024, we have completed more than 50 development projects since establishment, summing up to more than 550,000 square meters of high quality, flexible and energy efficient facilities. We also own a considerable portfolio of yielding properties, and a vast plot bank, allowing us to take part in value creation in all phases of real estate development and ownership.

**Bulk Infrastructure Digital** is an industrial developer and operator of data centers and data center services across the Nordics. Bulk has a portfolio of assets, capabilities and partners to serve any data center customer requirement in a fast, secure, cost-effective and sustainable way. We operate scalable facilities, we continue to add new sites to our portfolio, and we have access to strategically located land. We have in-house expertise in data center design, engineering and operations that combined with our industrial real estate development experience and dark fiber network deployments allow us to shape the full value chain of the data processing infrastructure. We can serve customers in dedicated hyperscale facilities and

customers in need of server racks in a Colo environment. Bulk Fiber Networks owns and controls dark fiber infrastructure with the purpose of enabling the Nordics for large scale data processing. Our fiber infrastructure is modern with high capacity including both subsea and terrestrial systems. We offer dark fiber, tele housing and cable landing facilities to carriers, large-scale data center customers and others that want to produce bandwidth services on top of our infrastructure. Bulk considers itself an infrastructure provider within fiber, being a partner rather than a competitor to traditional carriers. Bulk has available thousands of km of dark fiber, including both intercontinental, North European and intra-Nordic infrastructure that connects main European markets as well as the US. We continue to explore new subsea and terrestrial fiber routes that could be strategic enablers for the data center growth in the Nordics.

Investment criteria

- **Sustainability:** Target opportunities that enable or deliver a fundamentally more sustainable global society
- **Infrastructure:** Invest in infrastructure that is critical for the global, modern society
- **Long term perspective and Scalable:** Ability and willingness to invest with an industrial mindset with patience and focus on scalability from the start
- **Nordic:** Bulk Leverage the Nordic region's favorable business climate, sustainable power sources and political stability

The investment criteria are set to ensure a mindset and focus to support the Group's long-term vision. The Group has a strong capital reallocation capability that makes it robust to fundamental changes in market dynamics.

The Group's headquarter is in the city of Oslo in Norway.

2024 in short

Our financial results are a consolidation of different business models within our two Business Areas. Some of these business models represent financial results that can vary substantially from one financial reporting period to another despite limited variability in the underlying business. The primary reasons for such fluctuations are a) sales of Industrial Real Estate projects, and b) difference between timing of cash flow and revenue recognition for customer contracts within Fiber Networks in IFRS reports, due to the business model of selling Indefeasible Rights of Use (IRU). Please also see note 2. However, as our projects are finalized, and the volume of customer contracts grows, the underlying recurring revenue is increasing at a steady pace. The effect of one-offs as mentioned above, will have less impact on our financials as the overall revenue increase.

**Total revenues** for the Group in total were NOK 610.7 million compared to NOK 396.7 million last year.

**Industrial Real Estate:** The Group signed five contracts on existing properties in 2024, of which three were renewals or extensions for existing tenants, and the other two were with new tenants. The signing of these contracts allowed for a significant value creation, despite the challenging macro conditions. Furthermore, six successful transactions were executed, disposing unstrategic properties at favourable price levels. At the same time, 32,100 sqm of new construction was handed over to tenants. Furthermore, BIRE secured a larger and more attractive plot bank on strategic locations, such as at Aussenfjell, Vestby and Eikhaugen, strengthening the market position and runway for years to come. The company was in a dispute with the municipality of Køge in Denmark, regarding development of a plot acquired in 2020. The dispute ended in a trial, which Bulk won in 2024.



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**Bulk Infrastructure Digital:** Recurring revenue increased by 113% in 2024 compared to 2023, further demonstrating the growth path of the Data Center business. Our portfolio of signed customer contracts is, when fully commenced, expected to generate annual recurring revenue in excess of NOK 800 million. Construction and preparations for new larger capacities at all sites are progressing well. The second phase of our largest deployment for one of Europe's first and largest Generative AI cloud service providers went live in one of our facilities in N01 Campus in Kristiansand, Norway, during the year and this facility is now fully utilized. The construction of the new facility at N01 Campus, designed to accommodate the latest generation of high-density GPU and CPU infrastructure, is progressing and the first phase will be ready for customer deployments in the first half of 2025. At our DK01 site in Esbjerg, Denmark, planning and procurement for an additional power connection is advancing. We are also well advanced in the expansion at our OS-IX data center in Oslo, Norway, which is expected to be completed in Q1 2025. Fiber Networks entered into a partnership with Exa in 2024 on capacity sale on the Havfrue system, with the first customer from the partnership live on the system in Q3 2024.

**Group financing:** The unsecured bond NO0010865876 with maturity 15 October 2024 was settled 1 July 2024. Bulk Infrastructure Group AS further carried out equity issues totaling NOK 4,010 million during 2024, following the equity issue in the parent company Bulk Infrastructure Holding.

**Going concern**  
In accordance with Section 3-3a of the Norwegian Accounting Act, we hereby confirm the assumption of going concern. The assumption is based on year-end 2023 status and The Group's long-term strategic forecasts for the years ahead. The Group has a solid financial position.

**Future development**  
**Industrial Real Estate:** Industrial Real Estate - The demand for new and modern industrial buildings is moderate, but we expect a stronger demand going forward. The Group signed five new lease agreements for existing

properties in 2024. One large project will be handed over in the beginning of 2025. Bulk is also involved in zoning and development of new industrial real estate locations, both alone and in partnerships. Bulk Industrial Real Estates' strategic landbank contains more than 900 000 sqm of owned land, as well as options for an additional 300 000 sqm, all located in highly attractive logistics areas. Bulk has a strong ability to effectively rezone and regulate land in the existing land bank, as well as the ability to identify and obtain new land areas for the land bank. Bulk strives to maintain excellent communication and cooperation with the local communities where Bulk has activities.

**Bulk Infrastructure Digital:** The Data Center business continues to see significant interest from international companies and cloud providers with AI and High-Performance Computing (HPC) needs. With the increasing demand for AI/HPC data processing and storage infrastructure, our prime focus remains on cultivating a strong pipeline for all our sites. We will continue to take a proactive approach to meet market demand, both with new facilities on existing sites and new sites in the Nordic region. The strong growth in data processing and storage also drives the demand for new investments in underlying fiber infrastructure, including both subsea and terrestrial systems. Bulk is well positioned as a leading provider of large capacity transport fiber, both traveling to and within the Nordics. We continue to explore opportunities for new fiber network developments being strategic enablers for the international data center market.

There should not be placed undue reliance on these forward-looking statements as they reflect current views about future events and are, by their nature, subject to significant risks and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may occur in the future.

**Report on the annual accounts**  
Total income for The Group was NOK 610.7 million compared to NOK 396.7 million last year. The increase of NOK 213.9 million relates to increased recurring revenue within Infrastructure Digital and rental income in Industrial

Real Estate. The Group's operating profit from operations was negative with NOK 56.5 million compared to negative NOK 77.5 million last year. The operating profit, including gain and loss from sale of fiber infrastructure and other plant and equipment, in addition to change in value of investment property, was NOK 121.0 million, compared to negative NOK 186.7 million last year.

The Group's annual net loss was NOK 83.9 million in 2024, compared to a net loss of NOK 415.8 million in 2023.

Total current assets were NOK 3,914.5 million as of December 31, 2024 compared to NOK 1,347.9 million as of December 31, 2023. In addition, assets classified as held for sale amounts to NOK 4.7 million as of December 31, 2024 compared to NOK 673.0 million last year.

Total cash was NOK 3,502.7 million as of December 31, 2024 compared to NOK 1,026.4 million as of December 31, 2023.

Cashflow from operations was positive with NOK 148.5 million in 2024 compared to NOK 223.7 million in 2023. The decrease is mainly related to a negative cashflow effect from change in working capital compared to a positive cashflow effect last year. The positive cashflow effect from change in working capital last year was mainly related to changes in trade and other payables driven by increased activity in our data center projects compared to prior years. Further, the deviation between the operating profit from operations and the cashflow from operations is mainly due to a relatively large depreciation and impairment cost. Cashflow from investments in 2024 is negative with NOK 2,387.8 million, of which NOK 1,172.4 million is related to purchase and improvement in investment property and NOK 2,639.1 million is related to purchase of fixed assets, mainly within data center, offset by sale of investment property and assets classified as held for sale of NOK 1,466.4 million. Cashflow from financing is positive with NOK 4,704.2 million in 2024, mainly related to proceeds from borrowings and issuance of bonds of NOK 2,506.9 million and share issue of NOK 4,010.0 million, partly offset by finance cost of NOK 451.4 million and repayment of



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interest-bearing debt and bond loan of 961.5 million.

The Group's total liabilities amounted to NOK 6,813.29 million as of December 31, 2024, compared to NOK 5,790.6 million as of December 31, 2023. The increase is mainly due to increased borrowings related to ongoing construction projects, investment property and the bond tap issue during 2024. The short-term portion of borrowings is NOK 1,056.2 million as of December 31, 2024, a decrease of NOK 166.7 million compared to last year. The unsecured bond NO0010865876 with maturity 15 October 2024 was settled 1 July 2024. NOK 309.8 million of the short-term portion of borrowings is related to construction loans, which will be refinanced upon finalization of the construction projects. The remaining loans are in the process of refinancing prior to maturity in 2025. The Group continuously monitors the Groups installments and expiration of the debt and prepares plans to be able to meet its obligations.

Other financial and interest costs amounted to NOK 450.4 million in 2024 compared to NOK 347.5 million in 2023. The Group monitors its financial cost and is continuously working on financial structure.

Total assets at the end of the year amounted to NOK 14,789.3 million compared to NOK 9,813.0 million last year. The equity-to-assets ratio as of December 31, 2024 was 53.9%, an increase from 41.0% in December 31, 2023.

Industrial Real Estate

Total income was NOK 242.2 million, an increase from NOK 215.7 last year, while operating profit from operations was NOK 165.8 million, compared with NOK 136.3 in 2023. The business area contributed with a profit for the year of NOK 187.3 million in 2024, compared to a loss of NOK 198.4 million last year. The increase is mainly driven by increased rental income, disposal of assets at favourable prices and positive value change on the investment property portfolio. The positive value change in 2024 is related to zoning and new signed lease agreements with tenants, partly offset by negative effects related to demanding economic times of increasing vacancy and

falling market rents, causing yielding properties and development plots to decrease in value.

Bulk Infrastructure Digital

Total income was NOK 372.7 million, an increase of 61.2% from last year, which was NOK 231.2 million. Operating profit from operations was negative with NOK 222.3 million, compared with negative NOK 213.7 million in 2023, which is due to increased cost of sales and other costs related to the growth. Net financial expenses were NOK 123.4 million, compared to NOK 85.0 million last year. The business area contributed with a negative profit for the year of NOK 271.2 million in 2024, compared to NOK 217.4 million last year.

The Group's financial position is strong.

Research and development

The Group has invested resources and know-how into research and development during 2024. Our largest research investment relates to standardized high-capacity data center designs that offer low cost of ownership, strong operational standards, sustainable solutions and short time to market for development. The objective is to benefit from the R&D project by being the fastest provider to deliver high quality and large data center capacity to the Nordic market going forward.

Financial risk

The Group is exposed to the following types of risk:

**Liquidity risk** - The Group is focusing on having sufficient liquidity to meet all its obligations, including the new investments that are ongoing. The Group intends to maintain a reasonable amount of liquidity to meet unforeseen obligations. The Group continuously monitors the liquidity and has a long-term liquidity forecast in place.

**Interest risk** - The Group has loans with a number of financial institutions, all with long-term repayment plans. The Group is exposed to changes in NIBOR and EURIBOR interest rates and uses interest rate derivatives to manage the interest rate exposure. The distribution of fixed and floating interest rates was 13/87 by the end of the period.

**Credit risk** - The Group's warehouse and distribution properties are characterized by high standards, good locations, long lease agreements and reliable tenants. The Group's tenants normally pay quarterly and in advance. The lease agreements usually require an additional form of collateral or security. Within Data Centers, the portfolio is diversified, limiting the effect of credit risk towards each single customer. There were no material credit losses in 2024.

**Currency Exchange risk** – The Group is increasingly exposed to both cost and revenue in different currencies due to growth in international assets and customers. Processes and tools to manage these up and downside risks are being developed in line with increased exposure.

Market risk

The transaction market for commercial properties

The Group is experiencing uncertainty related to the transaction market for commercial real estate. This is driven by changes in fundamental macroeconomic factors, hereunder interest rates, consumer price index and yield expectations. The Group is currently set up to take advantage of potential investment opportunities and is following the market to identify these.

Rental Market for warehouses and logistic buildings

The Group is exposed to the risk of changes in lease and rental prices in the market. The Group has several long-term lease agreements in place. The weighted average lease term for tenants was 7,8 years as of December 31, 2024 compared to 8,2 years in the previous year. The lease agreements provide The Group with fixed and predictable revenues throughout the contract period. Most lease agreements are adjusted annually 100 % in line with the consumer price index. The rate of vacancy in the groups properties is 2,6 % as of December 31, 2024, compared to 2,1 % as of December 31, 2023.

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**Demand for data center services and Fiber networks**

The macro drivers for large scale demand for digital Nordic infrastructure are healthy and suggest strong market growth long term. The timing of such large-scale demand asset by asset is difficult to predict and hence exposes the Group to short term uncertainty on capacity development and utilization. Risk is managed by strong focus on our time to market capability that allows for better matching capacity build-out and verified demand as well as discipline in build-up of fixed cost in early stages of new asset operations.

**Climate-related risk**

Bulk is committed to sustainability and mitigating climate-related risks. The company has, since 2022, conducted a thorough climate analysis based on the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) framework. This analysis has identified rising temperatures and extreme weather events as key risks regarding physical assets, and an evolving landscape of legislative regulations at both the national and EU levels as a transitional risk that may affect the industry.

Bulk is actively working to be prepared for the challenges posed by climate change and rising temperatures. We have implemented robust strategies to mitigate the impact of extreme weather events such as downpours and storms, ensuring minimal disruptions to our operations. Our proactive approach includes strategically selecting locations for site development and enhancing the resilience of our building infrastructure. Careful assessment of climate risk is a key criterion in our site selection process to ensure robust infrastructure. Location has been one of the key elements in our sustainability framework from the beginning, of which availability of renewable energy and further plans for development in the area are among the main decision criteria. Through our comprehensive analysis, we have confirmed that none of our assets have decreased in value due to climate-related conditions, and their useful life remains unaffected.

The transitional risk associated with changes in land-use regulations, such as national regulations based on

the global biodiversity framework adopted at the UN Biodiversity Conference in 2022, and EU regulations, may impact Bulk. As a responsible developer, Bulk conducts thorough environmental assessments before implementing any measures. This includes ecological studies with external professionals in project planning and assessing the impact on land access. Moving forward, we will collaborate with experts in the field to develop methodologies for natural accounting and share best practices. Additionally, we will maintain continuous dialogue with relevant local authorities to effectively navigate these regulatory changes.

**Working environment and personnel**

Bulk had a total of 100 employees at the end of 2024. In addition to permanent employees, more than 100 contractors and consultants have been performing services on Bulk's behalf. Bulk is committed to a goal of zero harm to people, assets, and the environment. The cornerstone of this objective is a strong, structured, and companywide HSE system, setting clear standards for HSE management and leadership. Regular audits aim to identify improvements and help address potential shortcomings. Bulk is focused on continuous improvement and learning throughout the organization. The HSE culture is founded on the principle that HSE is a personal responsibility for every employee.

Bulk had in total five lost time injuries and eight medical treatments with our subcontractors' personnel. One of the incidents was critical and caused long term sick leave, but all injured personnel have recovered well and are back at work. Bulk is committed to a goal of zero harm to its employees, not just through accident prevention, but also through safeguarding employee's physical and mental health.

The company complies with Norwegian law and i.e. within maternity/paternity leave, sick leave and sick leave days for being home with children. The company gives the employees a leave with full pay within the absence categories described above.

All employees are part of a Company's insurance scheme in the country they are employed in. The insurance includes different treatments such as physiotherapy, psychologist, and online access to consulting with a doctor. In addition, Bulk offers an all-around annual health assessment to all employees. All employees were offered voluntary vaccination against the flu virus.

The sick leave amounted to 2,77% of the total work force in 2024. The sick leave statistics are a combination of long- and short-term leave.

The company had quarterly work environment committee meetings in 2024. The committee consisted of safety delegates, employee representatives as well as representatives of management. Bulk has two elected employee representatives to submit requests or grievances on behalf of the staff. The representatives had a quarterly meeting with the CEO and HR.

Bulk has an all-year People Process. This entails focus on engagement, development and appreciation. The company has continued the initiative called Bulk Academy during the year. The academy is meant to promote internal knowledge sharing between coworkers through presentations. Building on both optional and mandatory training and strengthening a learning culture. Bulk has also a strong focus on facilitating both social and sports activities after working hours. The employees rated the experience and variation of events to 4.7 out of 5.

The company introduced the engagement and satisfaction system Winningtemp in late 2021. Winningtemp is based on artificial intelligence in combination with international studies on job engagement and satisfaction. The employees receive every second week a short questionnaire that is linked to academic research based on categories and topics. The survey is done anonymously. Winningtemp has been collecting data during 2024 with 90% survey participation among the staff. Bulk's aim in introducing a system such as this is to measure and optimize employee experience. This enables Bulk's leaders to check in with our employees across countries,



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in different time zones, at the office or working from home. The overall temperature for team spirit in 2024 was 8.2 and committed employees was 8.1 out of 10.

Bulk has established routines for notifications & deviation reports. All employees of Bulk have the right and a duty to notify, and we encourage employees to use the opportunity when needed. Guidelines for deviation reports are listed in the company's management system. The Company has also an internal Hotline established on an online notification channel for employees that want to remain anonymous and / or want an independent party (KPMG) to receive their notice.

Gender equality and discrimination

Bulk is committed to equal career opportunities and work continuously towards a diverse and gender balanced workforce. The workforce consisted of 26% women and 74% men. The company has 28% female Managers and 2 out of 6 are female executives at C-level management. There is an age average of 44 across staff. Bulk will continue recruitment of female professionals and maintain a focus on the best suitable candidate for each role. This also relates to orientation, age, nationality, and other types of discriminatory factors.

Regarding the gender distribution in the Group, with a predominance of men; Data centers and certain engineering disciplines have a shortage of female candidates in the job market. The company always encourages recruitment partners to actively seek out qualified female candidates, with the ambition to hire them if they possess the required qualifications. Bulk engages in dialogues with educational institutions to promote interest in fields historically dominated by men.

The Company is aware of the importance of equal opportunities relating to promotions, performance, development opportunities as well as compensation and benefits. These areas are all assessed and reviewed once a year. The Group has an annual process where each employee's development, salary, and opportunities are addressed. The company has historically also had

an annual adjustment for all employees. Employees on parental or other leave are always included in compensation adjustments that apply to the majority. Female employees can express interest in leadership positions and will be evaluated against the qualifications required for the position.

Environment reporting/ Preserving the environment

Apart from legal obligations, our company will proactively protect the environment and strive to create long term sustainable solutions for the next generations.

Bulk was founded on the concept of making the sustainable and societal advantages of the Nordics available to the global market. We are proud of our vision: Racing to bring sustainable infrastructure to a global audience. We pursue opportunities to contribute to global sustainable development at scale and we use our creative power to develop new high quality, reliable and clean solutions. We respect the environment, people and society as a whole. In January 2022, Bulk joined UN Global Compact; the world's largest voluntary corporate sustainability initiative. Bulk reports annually on the progress made, Communication on Progress, in aligning with the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and the ten principles for responsible business, integrating these into our strategy and operations.

Our Integrated Management System – Way We Work, is used to soundly manage, secure and continuously improve all work processes that affect Environment. Bulk has integrated sustainability-related risks into the company's overarching risk and opportunity management process. In 2024, we initiated the process of double materiality analysis in accordance with the Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive (CSRD) to prepare for reporting in 2025. This will lead to a sustainability target setting process in 2025 for the material areas. New measures to mitigate the identified risks will be assessed and implemented. Please refer to our homepage, [bulkinfrastructure.com](http://bulkinfrastructure.com), and our Environmental Report 2023, for more information.

Climate impact

Bulk began collecting emissions data and performing climate accounting in 2020, following the Greenhouse Gas Protocol (GHG Protocol). The first published climate account was in 2022. We continuously work to improve data quality, reporting on scopes 1, 2, and 3, with scope 3 being the most challenging due to estimation uncertainties.

Most of Bulk's emissions come from our supply chain, reflected in scope 3. Accurate tracking and reporting of scope 3 emissions are crucial for reduction efforts. We aim to move from cost-based estimates to precise data from suppliers based on life cycle assessments. We have implemented life cycle assessments in our construction projects, providing better data on emissions from materials. However, data from many technical components is still lacking. We are actively working to obtain this data and are requesting Environmental Product Declarations (EPDs) from our suppliers. Category 2 Capital goods is the largest source of scope 3 emissions, including embodied emissions from manufacturing and transporting building materials and technical components, as well as fuel consumption for land preparation.

Emission targets - In 2020 Bulk set a net-zero target by 2050 for scopes 1, 2, and 3 emissions. We aim to reduce scopes 1 and 2 emissions by 50% and scope 3 emission intensity by 30% by 2030. As part of our double materiality assessment in 2024, we will review the targets set in 2020 and establish goals for material areas, considering updated data on actual emissions to support future targets and actions.

Energy targets - Bulk Industrial Real Estate was in 2019 awarded Norway's first BREEAM-NOR certification for industrial buildings. Bulk Industrial Real Estate has in total achieved seven BREEAM-NOR certificates and aim to certify all larger newbuild projects with grade Very Good. BREEAM supports solutions to reduce carbon emissions towards net zero, improve whole life performance, manage health and social impacts, boost circularity, resilience and biodiversity, and support disclosures and reporting. The Bulk Module concept is highly energy efficient, and



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our projects achieve the highest energy classification (A). Bulk Industrial Real Estate aim to increase production of solar energy in our projects. In 2024 the solar energy production from our projects was about 3.7 GWh, which is approximately 40% of the total power usage in our portfolio.

The data center industry is energy intensive. By locating data centers in locations with cooler climate, Bulk reduces the energy needed. Bulk's data centers have a PUE (Power Usage Effectiveness) below industry average and target design PUE of 1.2 for new data centers. Bulk is currently exploring various applications to re-use excess heat from its data center operations to nearby business.

Please refer to our homepage, [bulkinfrastructure.com](https://bulkinfrastructure.com), and our Environmental Report 2023, for more information.

**Corporate governance – risk management and internal control**

**General**

Bulk is subject to corporate governance reporting requirements according to the Norwegian Accounting Act, section 3-3b and c. For detailed information regarding the Norwegian Transparency Act, please visit our homepage at, [bulkinfrastructure.com](https://bulkinfrastructure.com), where the reports are published. The 2024 Transparency Act will be made available on our homepage in June 2025.

Bulk's board of directors believes that good Corporate Governance is a prerequisite for a sound and sustainable company and Bulk's corporate governance is based on openness and equal treatment of shareholders. Bulk's objective for Corporate Governance is accountability, transparency, fairness, and simplicity with the goal of maximizing shareholder value while creating added value for all in compliance with laws, regulations and ethical standards.

Governing structures and controls help to ensure that we run our business in a justifiable and profitable manner for the benefit of employees, shareholders, partners, customers, and society.

Bulk is committed to operate in accordance with responsible, ethical, sustainable, and sound business principles, with respect for people, the environment, and society. The work of the board of directors is based on the existence of a clearly defined division of roles and responsibilities between the shareholders, the board of directors and the company's management. Policies and procedures have been established to manage risks, and the board of directors evaluate the overall risk management systems on a regular basis.

The board of directors ensures that Bulk has in place sound and appropriate internal control systems and systems for risk management. Having effective internal control systems and systems for risk management in place prevents the group from situations that can damage its reputation or financial standing. Furthermore, effective and proper internal control and risk management are important factors when building and maintaining trust, to reach the company's objectives, and ultimately create value. Bulk has implemented an Integrated Management System that is proportionate to and reflects the extent and nature of Bulk's activities. The Integrated Management System carries out processes to analyze: 1) the organizational context and strategic priorities; 2) the organization's interested parties and their requirements; and 3) the organization's risks and opportunities, including those which should be treated within the structure of its management system. Bulk is certified within several ISO standards; ISO 9001, 14001, 22301 and 27001 and the main focus in 2024 was to align our certificates to allow for a more efficient certification process.

The internal control system also addresses the organization and execution of the company's financial reporting, as well as covering the company's corporate values, compliance with all laws and regulations that apply to the Group's business activities, ethical guidelines and principles of corporate social responsibility. Bulk's core values are clearly defined and are reflected in the Company's Code of Ethics. The Code of Ethics includes ethical guidelines and guidelines for corporate social responsibility, hereunder

bribery and anti-corruption, unlawful discrimination and human rights, health, safety, and environmental issues.

The board members and the general manager have insurance coverage for their potential liability towards the company and third parties. The board considers the coverage to be in line with market standards.

Corporate governance in Bulk is subject to regular review and discussion by the board of directors.

**Annual review and risk management in the annual report**

The board of directors annually reviews the company's most important areas of risk exposure and the internal control arrangement in place for such areas. The review pays attention to any material shortcomings or weaknesses in the company's internal control and how risks are being managed.

In the annual report, the board of directors describes the main features of the company's internal control and risk management systems as they are connected to the company's financial reporting. This covers the control environment in the company, risk assessment, control activities and information, communication and follow-up. The board of directors is obliged to ensure that it is updated on the company's financial situation and shall continually evaluate whether the company's equity and liquidity are adequate in relation to the risk from the company's activities and take immediate action if the company's equity or liquidity at any time is shown to be inadequate. The company's management focuses on frequent and relevant reporting of both operational and financial matters to the board of directors, where the purpose is to ensure that the board of directors has sufficient information for decision-making and is able to respond quickly to changing conditions. Board meetings are held frequently, and management reports are provided to the board as a minimum on a quarterly basis.

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The audit committee was established in 2023. The committee prepares matters relating to financial reporting, internal control and auditing for consideration by the board, or to carry out such tasks on behalf of the board.

Human rights

Our company is dedicated to protecting human rights. We are a committed equal opportunity employer and will abide by all fair labor practices. We will ensure that our activities do not directly or indirectly violate human rights and act in accordance with the Norwegian Transparency act.

Bulk has in 2024 followed up the required activities within human rights in line with our Code of Conduct. Please refer to our homepage [bulkinfrastructure.com](https://bulkinfrastructure.com) for more information.

Donations and aid

Our company may preserve a budget to make monetary donations. These donations will aim to:

- Advance the arts, education and community events
- Alleviate those in need
- Support initiatives related to sustainability

Instead of giving Christmas gifts to employees Bulk made donations to Doctors without borders and the Association for children with cancer. The holiday initiative was based on a collective vote for contributions to a worthy cause.

Supporting the community

Our company may initiate and support community investment and educational programs. It can provide support to nonprofit organizations or movements to promote cultural and economic development of global and local communities.

Subsequent events

There are no material subsequent events after the reporting period.

Profit/Loss for the year and allocation of funds

The Board of Directors proposes that the profit for the year for Bulk Infrastructure Group AS amounting to NOK 100,710,653 will be allocated as follows;

|                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Other equity          | NOK 100,710,653 |
| Total brought forward | NOK 100,710,653 |

Oslo, March 27, 2025  
The board of Bulk Infrastructure Group AS



**Peder Nærbø**  
Executive Chair

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Consolidated statement of total comprehensive income

For the year ended 31 December 2024

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                                          | Notes | 2024            | 2023            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Rental income                                                                  | 5,6   | 262,697         | 242,241         |
| Revenue from sales                                                             | 5     | 271,580         | 106,484         |
| Other revenue                                                                  | 5     | 76,397          | 48,025          |
| <b>Total revenue and other income</b>                                          |       | <b>610,674</b>  | <b>396,749</b>  |
| Cost of sales                                                                  | 5     | 147,566         | 99,944          |
| Other cost                                                                     | 7,8,9 | 519,604         | 374,259         |
| <b>Total expenses</b>                                                          |       | <b>667,170</b>  | <b>474,203</b>  |
| <b>Operating profit from operations*</b>                                       |       | <b>-56,495</b>  | <b>-77,454</b>  |
| Gain from sale of fiber infrastructure and other property, plant and equipment | 5     | 378             | 52,048          |
| Change in value of investment properties                                       | 5,10  | 177,150         | -161,301        |
| <b>Operating profit</b>                                                        |       | <b>121,033</b>  | <b>-186,707</b> |
| Share of profit/loss(-) of investments accounted for using the equity method   | 11    | 11,813          | -39,051         |
| Finance income                                                                 | 12    | 132,982         | 98,321          |
| Finance cost                                                                   | 12    | 460,889         | 359,413         |
| Change in value of financial instruments                                       | 12    | 8,128           | 1,209           |
| <b>Net financial items</b>                                                     |       | <b>-307,965</b> | <b>-298,935</b> |
| <b>Profit before income tax</b>                                                |       | <b>-186,932</b> | <b>-485,642</b> |
| Income tax expense                                                             | 13    | -103,044        | -69,882         |
| <b>Profit for the year</b>                                                     |       | <b>-83,888</b>  | <b>-415,760</b> |
| Attributable to:                                                               |       |                 |                 |
| Shareholders in the parent Company                                             |       | -92,701         | -405,965        |
| Non-controlling interests                                                      |       | 8,813           | -9,795          |

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                      | Notes | 2024           | 2023            |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Other comprehensive income</b>                          |       |                |                 |
| Currency translation difference                            |       | 3,266          | 10,962          |
| <b>Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax</b> |       | <b>3,266</b>   | <b>10,962</b>   |
| <b>Total comprehensive income</b>                          |       | <b>-80,622</b> | <b>-404,797</b> |
| Attributable to:                                           |       |                |                 |
| Shareholders in the parent Company                         |       | -89,435        | -395,003        |
| Non-controlling interests                                  |       | 8,813          | -9,795          |
| Earnings per share basic and diluted (NOK)                 | 14    | -0.21          | -1.11           |

\*The Group has decided to present Operating profit from operations, related to revenue and expenses from day-to-day operation, separate from gain and loss from sale of assets/ investment properties and change in value of investment properties (change in value of investment properties include changes in fair value and gains and losses on sale of investment properties). These profits are now separated in the profit and loss statement but are still included in operating profit. Comparable figures have been restated.



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Consolidated statement of financial position

| Figures in NOK '000                | Notes | 2024              | 2023             |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                      |       |                   |                  |
| <b>Non-current assets</b>          |       |                   |                  |
| Intangible assets and goodwill     | 15,16 | 51,686            | 28,849           |
| Investment property                | 10    | 4,742,092         | 4,169,120        |
| Property, plant & equipment        | 17    | 5,584,808         | 3,210,473        |
| Right-of-use assets                | 18    | 317,502           | 213,727          |
| Investment in associated companies | 11,19 | 96,773            | 83,616           |
| Derivative financial instruments   | 20,21 | 30,419            | 24,808           |
| Other receivables                  | 20,22 | 46,876            | 60,161           |
| Investment in shares               | 20    | 0                 | 1,249            |
| <b>Total non-current assets</b>    |       | <b>10,870,156</b> | <b>7,792,003</b> |
| <b>Current assets</b>              |       |                   |                  |
| Inventories                        | 23    | 13,913            | 19,774           |
| Trade and other receivables        | 20,24 | 397,811           | 301,777          |
| Cash and cash equivalents          | 20,25 | 3,502,749         | 1,026,391        |
| <b>Total current assets</b>        |       | <b>3,914,473</b>  | <b>1,347,942</b> |
| Assets classified as held for sale | 10,26 | 4,680             | 673,020          |
| <b>Total assets</b>                |       | <b>14,789,310</b> | <b>9,812,965</b> |

| Figures in NOK '000                                           | Notes          | 2024              | 2023             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| <b>EQUITY AND LIABILITIES</b>                                 |                |                   |                  |
| <b>Equity</b>                                                 |                |                   |                  |
| Ordinary shares                                               |                | 5,060             | 3,726            |
| Share premium                                                 |                | 7,850,112         | 3,841,445        |
| Reserves                                                      |                | 35,916            | 32,649           |
| Retained earnings                                             |                | 35,783            | 104,213          |
| <b>Equity attributable to owners of the Company</b>           | 14             | <b>7,926,871</b>  | <b>3,982,034</b> |
| Non-controlling interests                                     |                | 49,187            | 40,284           |
| <b>Total equity</b>                                           |                | <b>7,976,058</b>  | <b>4,022,319</b> |
| <b>Non-current liabilities</b>                                |                |                   |                  |
| Bond loan                                                     | 20,27,28,29,30 | 2,510,301         | 1,722,463        |
| Borrowings                                                    | 20,27,28,29,30 | 2,556,078         | 1,623,896        |
| Derivative financial instruments                              | 20,21          | 1,819             | 3,815            |
| Lease liabilities                                             | 18             | 53,447            | 51,551           |
| Other long-term liabilities                                   | 31             | 84,617            | 57,369           |
| Deferred tax liabilities                                      | 13             | 40,108            | 143,172          |
| <b>Total non-current liabilities</b>                          |                | <b>5,246,370</b>  | <b>3,602,265</b> |
| <b>Current liabilities</b>                                    |                |                   |                  |
| Trade payables                                                | 20             | 213,756           | 182,391          |
| Short-term portion of borrowings                              | 20,27,28,29,30 | 1,056,177         | 1,327,914        |
| Short-term portion of derivatives                             | 20,21          | -                 | 520              |
| Short-term portion of lease liabilities                       | 18             | 10,259            | 11,512           |
| Other payables                                                | 20,31          | 286,689           | 294,446          |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>                              |                | <b>1,566,882</b>  | <b>1,816,782</b> |
| Liabilities directly associated with the assets held for sale | 10,26          | -                 | 371,599          |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                      |                | <b>6,813,252</b>  | <b>5,790,646</b> |
| <b>Total equity and liabilities</b>                           |                | <b>14,789,310</b> | <b>9,812,965</b> |

Oslo, March 27, 2025  
The board of Bulk Infrastructure Group AS

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| (Figures in NOK '000)                     | Paid in equity |               | Exchange differences on translation on foreign operations | Retained earnings | Equity attributable to owners of the Company | Non-controlling interests | Total equity |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|                                           | Share capital  | Share premium |                                                           |                   |                                              |                           |              |
| 01.01.2024                                | 3,726          | 3,841,445     | 32,649                                                    | 104,213           | 3,982,034                                    | 40,284                    | 4,022,319    |
| Profit for the period                     | -              | -             | -                                                         | -92,701           | -92,701                                      | 8,813                     | -83,888      |
| Other comprehensive income - currency     | -              | -             | 3,266                                                     | -                 | 3,266                                        | -                         | 3,266        |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | -              | -             | 3,266                                                     | -92,701           | -89,435                                      | 8,813                     | -80,622      |
| Share issue                               | 1,334          | 4,008,666     | -                                                         | -                 | 4,010,000                                    | -                         | 4,010,000    |
| Share -based payments                     | -              | -             | -                                                         | 25,963            | 25,963                                       | -                         | 25,963       |
| Other changes                             | -              | -             | -                                                         | -1,692            | -1,692                                       | 90                        | -1,602       |
| 31.12.2024                                | 5,060          | 7,850,112     | 35,916                                                    | 35,783            | 7,926,871                                    | 49,187                    | 7,976,058    |
| 01.01.2023                                | 3,264          | 2,918,911     | 21,687                                                    | 502,358           | 3,446,219                                    | 50,079                    | 3,496,299    |
| Profit for the period                     | -              | -             | -                                                         | -405,965          | -405,965                                     | -9,795                    | -415,760     |
| Other comprehensive income - currency     | -              | -             | 10,962                                                    | -                 | 10,962                                       | -                         | 10,962       |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | -              | -             | 10,962                                                    | -405,965          | -395,003                                     | -9,795                    | -404,798     |
| Share issue                               | 463            | 922,534       | -                                                         | -                 | 922,997                                      | -                         | 922,997      |
| Share -based payments                     | -              | -             | -                                                         | 8,947             | 8,947                                        | -                         | 8,947        |
| Changes in deferred tax estimates         | -              | -             | -                                                         | -459              | -459                                         | -                         | -459         |
| Other changes                             | -              | -             | -                                                         | -666              | -666                                         | -                         | -666         |
| 31.12.2023                                | 3,726          | 3,841,445     | 32,649                                                    | 104,213           | 3,982,034                                    | 40,284                    | 4,022,319    |

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Consolidated statement of cashflows

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                                                        | Note  | 2024              | 2023              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Cash flow from operations</b>                                                             |       |                   |                   |
| Profit before income taxes                                                                   |       | -186,932          | -485,642          |
| Adjust for:                                                                                  |       |                   |                   |
| Depreciation and impairment                                                                  | 16,17 | 188,724           | 141,821           |
| Change in value of investment properties                                                     | 10    | -177,150          | 161,301           |
| Share of profit/loss(-) of investments accounted for using the equity method                 | 11    | -11,813           | 39,051            |
| Finance income                                                                               | 12    | -132,982          | -98,321           |
| Finance costs                                                                                | 12    | 460,889           | 359,413           |
| Change in value of financial instruments                                                     | 12    | -8,128            | -1,209            |
| Gain from sale of fiber infrastructure and other property, plant and equipment               | 17    | -378              | -52,048           |
| Share-based payments                                                                         | 9     | 25,963            | -                 |
| <b>Cashflow before change in working capital</b>                                             |       | <b>158,192</b>    | <b>64,366</b>     |
| <b>Change in working capital</b>                                                             |       |                   |                   |
| Trade and other receivables                                                                  | 20    | -69,925           | -78,592           |
| Trade and other payables                                                                     | 20    | 51,888            | 249,245           |
| Change in inventories                                                                        |       | 5,907             | -11,311           |
| Currency effects on working capital                                                          |       | 2,437             | -                 |
| <b>Net cash flow from operations (A)</b>                                                     |       | <b>148,499</b>    | <b>223,708</b>    |
| <b>Cash flow from investments</b>                                                            |       |                   |                   |
| Investment in intangible assets                                                              | 16    | -27,116           | -                 |
| Acquisition and improvements of investments property                                         | 10    | -1,172,441        | -338,495          |
| Sale of investment property, net of cash sold (deconsolidation of subsidiary)                | 10    | 801,329           | 15,270            |
| Improvements of assets classified as held for sale                                           | 10,26 | -12,133           | -                 |
| Sale of assets classified as held for sale, net of cash sold (deconsolidation of subsidiary) | 10,26 | 611,707           | -                 |
| Sale of assets classified as held for sale                                                   | 10,26 | 53,400            | -                 |
| Investments in property, plant and equipment                                                 | 17    | -2,639,147        | -1,056,732        |
| Sale of property, plant and equipment                                                        | 17    | 1,670             | 200,400           |
| Purchase or disposal of Right-of-use assets                                                  | 18    | -                 | 11,714            |
| Dividend received                                                                            |       | 1,075             | 2,100             |
| Purchase of shares                                                                           |       | 1,249             | -                 |
| Net change in non-current receivables                                                        |       | -7,382            | -                 |
| <b>Net cash flow from investments (B)</b>                                                    |       | <b>-2,387,788</b> | <b>-1,165,743</b> |

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                                   | Note     | 2024             | 2023             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Cash flow from financing</b>                                         |          |                  |                  |
| Proceeds from issuance of bond loans, net of transaction expenses       | 28,29,30 | 783,750          | 1,236,561        |
| Repayment of bond loans                                                 | 28,29,30 | -465,000         | -                |
| Purchase of own bonds                                                   | 28,29,30 | -100,000         | -413,000         |
| Proceeds from issuance of interest-bearing debt                         | 28,29,30 | 1,723,134        | 366,180          |
| Repayment of interest-bearing debt                                      | 28,29,30 | -496,549         | -59,588          |
| Change in liabilities directly associated with the assets held for sale | 10,26    | -385,938         | -                |
| Change in other long-term liabilities                                   | 20,27,31 | -                | -4,117           |
| Paid interest expense and other financial expenses                      | 12       | -451,389         | -343,107         |
| Interest income received and other financial income                     | 12       | 100,481          | 38,986           |
| Interest paid on lease liabilities                                      | 18       | -4,076           | -3,911           |
| Principal paid on lease liabilities                                     | 18       | -10,232          | -5,979           |
| Share issue                                                             | 14       | 4,010,000        | 922,997          |
| Share-based payments                                                    | 9        | -                | 8,947            |
| <b>Net cash flow from financing (C)</b>                                 |          | <b>4,704,182</b> | <b>1,743,968</b> |
| <b>Net change in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)</b>                  |          | <b>2,464,893</b> | <b>801,932</b>   |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period                |          | 1,026,391        | 224,459          |
| Change in currency exchange rates                                       |          | 11,466           | -                |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period</b>               |          | <b>3,502,749</b> | <b>1,026,391</b> |
| Restricted funds                                                        | 25       | 8,257            | 4,962            |



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Note 1 Corporate information

Bulk Infrastructure Group AS is a limited liability company registered in Norway. The head office of the company is in Karenslyst Allé 53, Oslo, Norway. The Company is the subsidiary of the holding company Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS. The Company is the parent company of Bulk Industrial Real Estate AS, Bulk Data Centers AS and Bulk Fiber Networks AS. The ultimate parent of the Group is Bulk Industrier AS.

**Bulk Industrial Real Estate** is a Nordic real estate developer, specializing in industrial buildings, large modern warehouses, cross-dock terminals and logistics parks. The business area was established in 2006 and has already developed and delivered to customers more than 500,000 m² of high quality, flexible and energy efficient facilities. Bulk Industrial Real Estate AS and its subsidiaries are reported as the segment *Industrial Real Estate*.

**Bulk Data Centers** is an industrial developer and operator of data centers and data center services across the Nordics. *Bulk Data Centers* has a portfolio of assets, capabilities and partners to serve any data center customer requirement in a fast, secure, cost efficient and sustainable way. Bulk Data Centers AS and its subsidiaries are included in the segment *Bulk Infrastructure Digital*.

**Bulk Fiber Networks** owns and controls dark fiber infrastructure with the purpose of enabling the Nordics for large scale data processing. The fiber infrastructure is modern with high capacity including both subsea and terrestrial systems. *Bulk Fiber Networks* offer dark fiber to carriers, large scale data center customers and others that want to produce bandwidth services. Bulk Fiber Networks AS and its subsidiaries are included in the segment *Bulk Infrastructure Digital*.

*The Board of Directors authorized these financial statements for issue on March 27, 2025.*

Note 2 Accounting principles

- 2.1 Basis of preparation
- 2.2 Changes in accounting policies
- 2.3 Consolidation
- 2.4 Foreign currency translation
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- 2.16 Revenue recognition
- 2.17 Property-related expenses and other costs
- 2.18 Interest income
- 2.19 Share-based payments
- 2.20 Assets classified as held for sale

2.1 Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statement has been prepared in accordance with IFRS® Accounting Standards as adopted by EU and required for the financial year beginning January 1, 2024 or later, as well as Norwegian disclosure requirements pursuant to the Accounting Act per 31 December 2024.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the historical cost convention, with the following exceptions:

- Investment properties are recognized at their fair value and changes in fair value are recognized as fair value adjustment in the income statement
- Financial derivatives are recognized at their fair value over the profit and loss statement

The consolidated accounts have been prepared with consistent accounting principles for similar transactions and events. The corresponding figures have been prepared on the basis of the same accounting principles.

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2.2 Changes in accounting policies

New and amended standards effective from 2024

ISome amendments to standards and interpretations have become effective in 2024. These changes did not have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements. Standards, amendments to standards and interpretations that have been published, but not yet effective, are not expected to have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

2.3 Basis of consolidation

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Group has control. The Group controls an entity when the Group is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. Control is normally obtained when the Group has ownership of at least 51 %. As of December 31, 2024, the Group has one subsidiary in the Real Estate segment with 51 % direct ownership and one with 51% indirect ownership, of which both are considered to be controlled by the Group.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are deconsolidated from the date that control ceases.

Acquisitions of subsidiaries – business combinations

The Group applies the acquisition method to account for acquisitions of subsidiaries or other entities. The assets and liabilities acquired in a business combination are recognized at their fair value on the acquisition date. Deferred tax is recognized based on the difference between the fair value and the tax bases of the assets and liabilities.

Goodwill is calculated as the excess of the consideration over the net fair value of identifiable assets, liabilities, and contingent liabilities acquired, as well as the fair value of any non-controlling interest in the acquiree.

Acquisition of subsidiaries not viewed as business combinations

Acquisitions of entities in which the activities do not constitute a business, are accounted for as a purchase of assets in accordance with IFRS 3. The acquisition cost is allocated to the acquired assets, and no goodwill is calculated. Additionally, no deferred tax is recognized for temporary differences arising at initial recognition, as per IAS 12.15. The Group's business regularly includes acquisitions, particularly within the Industrial Real Estate segment. In 2024, the Group completed two acquisitions that was accounted for as the purchase of a single asset.

Joint arrangements

A joint arrangement involves two or more parties having joint control. Joint arrangements are classified as either joint operations or joint ventures, depending on the rights and obligations of the parties involved:

- **Joint operations:** In joint operations, two or more organizations contribute to a specific project, each operating independently. An agreement typically outlines the allocation of resources and responsibilities. The parties have joint control of the assets and obligations for the liabilities related to the arrangement. The Group has one joint operation related to the transatlantic subsea system, Havfrue. The Group recognizes its share of the assets, liabilities, revenue, and expenses of the joint operation according to the Havfrue project agreement, in line with IFRS 11.
- **Joint ventures:** Joint ventures are those arrangements where the Group has joint control and rights to net assets. Joint ventures are accounted for using the equity method. Under this method, the investment is initially recognized at cost, and the carrying amount is adjusted to reflect the Group's share of the investee's profit or loss after the acquisition date.

Associates

An associate is defined as a company over which the Group has significant influence but which is not a subsidiary or a joint arrangement (normally 20-50% of shares or votes). Investments in associates are accounted for using the equity method. This means that the investments are initially recorded at cost and subsequently the carrying amount is adjusted to reflect the Group's share of the investee's profit or loss after the acquisition date. The Group's investment in associates includes goodwill identified on acquisition. The Group currently has three associated companies. Please refer to note 11 for further details.

Elimination of transactions

Inter-company transactions and balances between group companies are eliminated.

2.4 Foreign currency translation

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the entities' functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of each transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated to the entities functional currency using the exchange rates on the balance sheet date. Foreign currency exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in other currencies than the entities' functional currency are recognised in the statement of profit and loss as foreign exchange gains/ losses.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in Norwegian Kroner ("NOK"), which is the Group's presentation currency. This is also the functional currency of the parent company and most of the Group's subsidiaries. For subsidiaries with other functional currency than NOK, translation into the Group's presentation currency is as follows:

- Assets and liabilities are translated at the closing rate at the date of the balance sheet
- Income and expenses are translated at average exchange rates
- All resulting exchange differences are recognized in other comprehensive income

The following exchange rates have been applied in translating the accounts of subsidiaries with functional currency other than NOK

|         | Average rate<br>2024 | Average rate<br>2023 | Rate<br>Dec, 31 2024 | Rate<br>Dec, 31 2023 |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| DKK/NOK | 1.5585               | 1.5327               | 1.5816               | 1.5082               |
| GBP/NOK | 13.7351              | 13.1348              | 14.2249              | 12.9342              |
| EUR/NOK | 11.6248              | 11.4206              | 11.7950              | 11.2405              |

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2.5 Investment property

Property held with the purpose of achieving rental income, increase in value, or both, is classified as investment property. Investment property also include property under development for future use as investment property.

Owned investment property is initially measured at cost. Transaction costs are included in the initial measurement. Cost comprises of the purchase price and any directly attributable expenditure, including professional fees for legal services, property transfer taxes and other transaction costs.

After initial recognition, the investment property is measured at fair value. The Group obtain valuations on investment property semi-annually from an external party. The valuations related to projects under construction are presented at discounted fair value of the property. The valuation do not account for costs related to finalization of the projects. As such, management adjusts the valuation on these projects with remaining construction cost. Gains or losses arising from changes in fair value are recognized over profit and loss in the period they arise. Management conducts internal valuation based on input from projects on a quarterly basis.

Subsequent costs relating to investment property are included in the carrying amount if it is probable that they will result in future economic benefits for the investment property and the costs can be measured reliably. Expenses relating to operations and maintenance of the investment property are recognized in profit and loss in the financial period in which they are incurred.

Investment properties are derecognized when they are sold or are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected if disposed of. All gains or losses relating to sales or disposal are recognized in profit and loss. The Group sold nine properties in 2024, please refer to note 10 for more information.

Changes in fair value, including gains and losses on sale of investment properties, are recognized as “Change in value of investment properties”.

2.6 Property, plant and equipment

Properties that do not qualify as investment property are presented as property, plant and equipment. This is mostly related to technical infrastructure of data centers. Property, plant and equipment also include data center buildings, fiber infrastructure, upgrades of rented office premises, electric cars, fixtures and office furniture, and network components. All property, plant and equipment are recognized at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the item.

Subsequent costs are included in the assets carrying amount or recognized as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Group and the cost of the item can be reliably measured. All other repairs and maintenance are recognized in profit and loss as incurred.

Land is not depreciated. However, ground works that are subject to physical deterioration will be depreciated. Depreciation of assets under construction does not commence until they are complete and available for use. All other items of property, plant and equipment are depreciated over their expected useful economic lives. The expected useful economic life currently ranges from 4 – 50 years, of which the highest expected life relates to data center buildings and fiber infrastructure.

2.7 Lease agreements

The Group assesses at contract inception whether a contract is, or contains, a lease. It is assessed if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. Leased assets with a remaining lease period of less than 12 months at inception are excluded from lease accounting. Further, leases of assets of a low value (small asset leases), mainly items as PCs, office equipment and similar, are excluded from lease accounting.

(a) When a Group company is the lessee

Upon lease commencement the Group recognizes a right-of-use asset and a lease liability. The right-of-use asset is measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities. The cost of right-of-use assets includes the amount of lease liabilities recognized, initial direct costs incurred, and lease payments made at or before the commencement date less any lease incentives received. Right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lease term and the estimated useful lives of the assets.

The lease liability is initially measured as the present value of the lease payments payable over the lease term, discounted at the rate implicit in the lease if that can be readily determined. If that rate cannot be readily determined, the Group uses its incremental borrowing rate. Variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate are included in the initial measurement of the lease liability and are initially measured using the index or rate as at the commencement date. Amounts expected to be payable by the Group under residual value guarantees are also included. Variable lease payments that are not included in the measurement of the lease liability are recognized in profit or loss in the period in which the event or condition that triggers payment occurs.

The majority of leases related to the terrestrial fiber in the Group have been paid up-front. As such, there is no lease liability related to the right-of-use asset.

(b) When a Group company is the lessor

At the inception of a lease agreement the Group assesses whether the agreement should be classified as an operating lease or a finance lease. Leases in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership are transferred to the lessee are classified as finance leases. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Upon lease commencement, the Group recognizes assets held under a finance lease as a receivable at an amount equal to the net investment in the lease. Over the lease term, interest on the net investment is recognized in the profit or loss as finance lease revenue in a way that produces a constant rate of return on the investment.

The Group recognizes operating lease payments as income on a straight-line basis or, if more representative of the pattern in which benefit from use of the underlying asset is diminished, another systematic basis.

Fiber infrastructure leases

The Group has classified it’s long-term fiber IRUs (Indefeasible right of use) as finance leases for the following reasons:

- The leases transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of the underlying fiber assets.
- The lease terms are for the major part of the economic life of the fiber assets.

Long-term IRUs are typically between 20 and 40 years depending on if the fiber in question is subsea or terrestrial, of which the economic life of terrestrial fiber is longer.

The Group classifies its short-term fiber IRUs as operating leases, as none of the above criteria for classification as financial lease are met for these IRUs.



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2.8 Goodwill

Goodwill is measured at acquisition cost less any accumulated impairment loss. As of December 31, 2024, the goodwill in the Group is related to an acquisition in 2022. Please refer to [note 15](#) for further information.

2.9 Impairment of non-financial assets

Non-financial assets are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. Goodwill and intangible assets that have an indefinite useful life or intangible assets not ready to use are also tested annually for impairment.

For the purpose of assessing impairment, assets are grouped at the lowest levels for which there are largely independent cash inflows (cash-generating units). An impairment loss is recognized for the amount by which the asset's/CGU's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less cost of disposal and value in use. Prior impairments of non-financial assets other than goodwill, are reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

2.10 Financial assets and liabilities

Financial assets

*Loans and receivables*  
Loans and receivables are financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. These assets are recognised initially at cost including any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, loans and receivables are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment losses. Loans and receivables are classified as current assets if expected to be settled within 12 months, otherwise they are classified as non-current.

The Group recognizes an allowance for expected credit loss (ECLs) for all loans and receivables. ECLs are based on the difference between the contractual cash flows due in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Group expects to receive, discounted at an approximation of the original effective interest rate. For trade receivables and contract assets, the Group applies a simplified approach in calculating ECLs. Therefore, the Group does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognizes a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date.

*Cash and cash equivalents*  
Cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of cash deposits on call with financial institutions and other short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturity of less than three months.

*Financial derivatives*  
The Group uses financial derivative instruments to hedge its exposure to interest-rate risk. However, the Group does not apply hedge accounting. Derivatives are recognised initially at fair value; attributable transaction costs are recognised in the statement of profit and loss as they incur. Subsequent to initial recognition, derivatives are measured at fair value, and changes therein are recognised in profit or loss.

Financial liabilities

All of the Group's financial liabilities, except for derivatives, are classified as financial liabilities at amortized cost.

*Trade payables and other short-term payables*  
Trade payables are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Trade payables are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade payables are recognized initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

*Borrowings*  
Borrowings are recognized initially at fair value, net of transaction costs incurred. Borrowings are subsequently carried at amortized cost using the effective interest method. The difference between the proceeds (net of transaction costs) and the redemption value is recognized in the income statement over the period of the borrowings using the effective interest method.

Fees paid on the establishment of loan facilities are recognized as transaction costs of the loan to the extent that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down. In this case, the fee is deferred until the draw-down occurs. To the extent there is no evidence that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down, the fee is capitalized as a pre-payment for liquidity services and amortized over the period of the facility to which it relates.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the Group has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period.

Offsetting financial assets and obligations

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, and the net amount reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Derecognition of financial assets and liabilities

Financial assets are derecognized when the rights to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or have been transferred and the Group has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Financial liabilities are derecognized when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. This normally happens when the Group pays the financial liability.

2.11 Borrowing costs

General and specific borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are included in the cost of those assets.

Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalization.

All other borrowing costs are recognized in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred.

2.12 Inventory

Raw materials, work in progress and finished goods are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost comprises direct materials, direct labor and an appropriate proportion of variable and fixed overhead expenditure, the latter being allocated on the basis of normal operating capacity.

2.13 Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new ordinary shares or options are shown in equity as a deduction, net of tax, from the proceeds.



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2.14 Current and deferred income tax

The tax expense for the period comprises current and changes in deferred tax. Tax expense is recognized in the income statement, except to the extent that it relates to items recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity. In this case, the tax is also recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

The current income tax expense is calculated on the basis of the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date in the countries where the Company and its subsidiaries operate and generate taxable income. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulation is subject to interpretation. It establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be paid to the tax authorities.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements. Deferred tax is not recognized if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of the transaction affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are determined using tax rates (and laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date and are expected to apply when the related deferred tax asset is realized, or the deferred tax liability is settled.

Deferred tax assets are recognized only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilized.

Deferred income tax liabilities are provided on taxable temporary differences arising from investments in subsidiaries and associates, except for deferred income tax liability where the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference is controlled by the group and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes assets and liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the same taxable entity or different taxable entities where there is an intention to settle the balances on a net basis.

2.15 Provisions

Provisions for environmental restoration, restructuring costs and legal claims are recognized when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provisions are not recognized for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the present value of the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognized as interest expense.

2.16 Revenue recognition

The Group has three different types of revenue; rental income, revenue from sales and other revenue. Rental income and other revenue is present in both business segments, while revenue from sales is related to the segment Bulk Infrastructure Digital.

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases on investment property is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Income arising from expenses recharged to tenants is recognized in the period the associated cost is incurred. Income is presented gross in the statement of profit & loss.

Revenue from sale of dark fiber (IRUs) is recognized based on the classification of individual contracts as either financial or operating leases, in accordance with IFRS 16. The majority of IRU contracts are short-term and classified as operating lease. The Group recognizes lease payments on a straight-line basis as rental income over the period of the IRU.

Rental income from Data Centers is related to a couple of tenants who do not receive data center services, but only rent the space for their own operations. These tenants were present before Bulk started the data center business and the contracts have been carried forward based on the historical lease terms.

Revenue from sales

Revenue from sales includes income from data center services and from fiber telehousing services.

Revenue from data center services consists of both the sale of services and related goods. These services include cooling, security, and fiber access for customers’ data servers. Services are billed either monthly or quarterly in advance, depending on the terms of the contract, with revenue accrued and recognized each month. Electricity costs are invoiced monthly and settled at year-end based on an annual calculation of actual consumption. Revenue is recognized when control of the goods or services is transferred to the customer. As the data center services are received and consumed by the customer simultaneously, revenue is recognized over time in line with the performance obligations satisfied over time. Additionally, the Group offers a “smart hands” service, where data center personnel perform immediate physical adjustments or maintenance on servers as requested by the customer. This service is invoiced and recognized at the point of delivery.

Revenue from the sale of fiber telehousing services is recognized similarly to data center services, as described above. Telehouses serve as small data centers that connect to the terrestrial fiber infrastructure.

The Group satisfies its obligations in contracts with customers regarding sale of telehousing services or data center services upon delivery, or as services are rendered. Payment terms for revenue from sales are typically 30 days.

Other revenue

Other revenue primarily includes business management services for external parties and recharges of common costs, such as electricity to data center customers. This revenue is recognized at the point in time when shared costs are invoiced to tenants.



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2.17 Property-related expenses and other costs

Costs directly related to the operation of existing properties are recognized as property-related expenses, other costs are included as administration costs. Costs are recognized as incurred.

Cost of sales is recognized as an expense in the period in which the related revenue is recognized.

2.18 Interest income

Interest income is recognized using the effective interest method.

2.19 Share-based payments

The Group currently has two arrangements with share-based payments; a key employee share option plan, and a management incentive program. The share-based payments are treated in line with IFRS 2.

The key employee share option includes synthetic options, hence the employee receives no ownership rights. Under the plan, participants are granted options which vest by 1/3 each year over a period of three years. The options may be realized in the period 01.01.2025 to 01.09.2026.

The management incentive program is established through the company Klub Bulk AS. Under the program, participants are granted A- and B-shares, of which the B-shares are preference shares. A portion of the A-shares has an option element and are assessed as options when accounted for in the financial statements. The rights of the shares are the same, except that the B-shares have a right to an annual return equal to 8% of the face value of the shares. The shares granted give voting rights, but carry no dividend. The program runs over a period of 60 to 80 months from the effective date of the program.

The fair value of the shares is calculated using an adjusted form of the Black-Scholes model that takes into account the exercise price, the term of the option, the impact of dilution (where material), the share price at grant date and expected price volatility of the underlying share, the expected dividend yield, the risk-free interest rate for the term of the option, and the correlations and volatilities of the peer group companies. The estimated value is distributed as payroll expense over the period. The associated liability is booked as long-term debt and will be reclassified to short-term debt upon one year of potential exercise. The calculation of the fair value is assessed on an annual basis and the annual cost is adjusted accordingly.

2.20 Assets classified as held for sale

Non-current assets are classified as held for sale if their carrying amount will be recovered principally through a sale transaction rather than through continuing use and a sale is considered highly probable. The assets are measured at the lower of their carrying amount and fair value less costs to sell. Assets classified as held for sale are not depreciated while they are classified as held for sale. The asset classified as held for sale is presented separately from other assets in the statement of financial position. Any liabilities directly associated to the asset classified as held for sale is presented separately from other liabilities in the balance sheet.

Note 3 Accounting estimates and significant judgements

Preparation of financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates, and assumptions that affect the application of guidelines and principles, as well as the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

Estimates

Fair value of investment property

Investment property is recognized at fair value at year-end. As the Group collects external valuations semi-annually for all investment property, the estimate only relates to the adjustment of the external valuation. These adjustments are made based on the remaining construction cost and risk considerations. Risk considerations are a discussion between management and engineers responsible for the respective investment. See also note 10.

Impairment considerations regarding property, plant and equipment

At the end of each reporting period the Group will assess whether there is any indication of impairment. Identification of impairment indicators is based on an assessment of development in market rates, earnings for the data centers and sale of fiber networks, opex, operating profit, technological development, change in regulations, interest rates and discount rates. If any indication exist, the Group will estimate the recoverable amount of the asset. Recoverable amount is set as the highest of fair value less cost to sell and value in use. If the carrying value exceeds the estimated recoverable amount, an impairment is recognized. Impairments are reversed in a later period if the recoverable amount exceeds carrying amount. As per year end 2024 impairment has been carried out for a few data center projects of minor value. Please refer to note 17.

Judgements

Joint arrangements related to the Havfrue cable system

The Group has conducted significant judgements related to the accounting treatment of the Havfrue cable system. The Havfrue cable system connects the US to Norway, Denmark and Ireland. The project is regulated through a Joint Build Agreement (JBA) in a consortium, which involves four parties, including Bulk. The agreement states the ownership and interests in the system, of which each party will own and have exclusive use of at least one fiber pair in the cable system. Decisions about relevant activities concerning the cables system, require unanimous approval by the parties.

Following the outline of the agreement, management has assessed the JBA to qualify as a joint arrangement in line with IFRS 11. Further, due to the contractual agreement of joint control, the joint arrangement is considered a joint operation. As such, the assets and liabilities related to Bulk's interest in the cables system is recognised in the balance sheet, along with associated revenue and cost.

Associated company

Bulk has a 25 % ownership in the company Berger Terminal Holding II AS. If an entity holds, directly or indirectly, 20 % or more of the voting power of the investee, it is presumed that the entity has significant influence. In addition, Bulk holds the position for the Executive Chair of the Board. As such, the investment is accounted for using the equity method in line with IAS 28.

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Note 4 Climate-related risk

In 2020 the Group set ambitious emission targets to combat climate change, including a goal to achieve net-zero emissions across all scopes (1, 2, and 3) by 2050. Additionally, the Group aimed to reduce scope 1 and 2 emissions by 50 per cent and decrease the emission intensity by 30 per cent for scope 3 by 2030. In 2024 the Group has started to conduct a double materiality assessment and will as part of this process review the targets set in 2020, considering updated data on actual emissions to support future targets and actions.

**Strategy**  
Transitional risks, such as energy and land use regulations, are the short- and medium-term climate-related risks that are identified to have the greatest impact on the Group. Location has been one of the key elements in the Group’s sustainability framework from the beginning, of which availability of renewable energy and further plans for development in the area are among the main decision criteria’s.

As climate changes and temperatures continue to rise, the Group’s assets may face increased challenges in maintaining optimal operational conditions. Extreme weather events such as downpours and storms can lead to power outages, flooding, and other disruptions to operations. The Group has implemented robust strategies to mitigate the impact of extreme weather events such as downpours and storms, ensuring minimal disruptions to operations. This proactive approach includes strategically selecting locations for site development and enhancing the resilience of the building infrastructure.

Changes in regulations on land-use will be implemented in the short- and medium-term, such as national regulations based on the global biodiversity framework, adopted at the UN Biodiversity Conference in 2022, and EU-regulations. This may be a risk for the company’s project planning and may have an impact on access to plots of land. Mitigation measures are already in place, such as internal and external professionals on local regulations and biodiversity in the project planning teams. The risk will be mitigated through a continuous dialog with relevant local authorities.

These identified risks will be included in the ongoing process for developing sustainability targets and initiatives for the Group. New measures to mitigate the identified risks will be assessed and implemented. With 2022 as a baseline year, emission targets and actions will be implemented in order to support Bulk’s plan to reduce greenhouse gas emissions in line with the Science Based Targets initiative. The targets will be established based on the 2022 climate account.

**Sustainability reporting**  
The Group started to collect data on emissions and perform climate accounting in 2020, according to the Greenhouse Gas Protocol (GHG Protocol). However, 2022 was the first year where the climate account was published. The Group continuously work to improve data quality, reporting on scopes 1, 2, and 3, with scope 3 being the most challenging due to estimation uncertainties.

Bulk has conducted a thorough analysis of climate-related risks in accordance with the guidelines set forth by the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD). Please refer to the Group’s webpage for more details on climate risk and the Group’s climate accounts.



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Note 5 Segment information

Bulk Infrastructure Group defines operating segments based on the Group's internal reporting structure and how management measures and monitors performance. During 2024 the Group revised its segment reporting and now consider Data Centers and Fiber Networks as one reportable segment. The Group now reports two segments; Industrial Real Estate and Bulk Infrastructure Digital. The Group has also decided to present Operating profit from operations, related to revenue and expenses from day-to-day operation, separate from gain and loss from sale of assets/ investment properties and fair value adjustment from investment properties. These profits are now separated in the profit and loss statement but are included in operating profit. Comparable figures have been restated.

Operating activities are based in Norway, Denmark and the United Kingdom.

|                                                                              | Industrial Real Estate |          | Bulk Infrastructure Digital |          | Eliminated |          | Total    |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                                                              | 2024                   | 2023     | 2024                        | 2023     | 2024       | 2023     | 2024     | 2023     |
| (Figures in NOK '000)                                                        |                        |          |                             |          |            |          |          |          |
| Rental income                                                                | 223,643                | 205,087  | 39,054                      | 38,498   | -          | -1,345   | 262,697  | 242,241  |
| Revenue from sales                                                           | -                      | -        | 271,580                     | 107,860  | -          | -1,376   | 271,580  | 106,484  |
| Other revenue                                                                | 18,599                 | 10,639   | 62,062                      | 84,833   | -4,264     | -47,447  | 76,397   | 48,025   |
| - Shared costs tenants                                                       | 10,022                 | 9,681    | 7,188                       | 4,801    | -          | -        | 17,210   | 14,430   |
| - Electricity                                                                | -                      | -        | 49,958                      | 31,919   | -          | -        | 49,958   | 31,919   |
| - Business management/other                                                  | 8,576                  | 958      | 4,916                       | 48,113   | -4,264     | -47,447  | 9,229    | 1,624    |
| Total revenue and other income                                               | 242,242                | 215,726  | 372,696                     | 231,191  | -4,264     | -50,168  | 610,674  | 396,750  |
| Cost of sales                                                                | 12,603                 | 15,689   | 135,024                     | 87,406   | -61        | -3,150   | 147,566  | 99,944   |
| - Property related expenses                                                  | 12,603                 | 15,689   | -                           | 7,495    | -          | -        | 12,603   | 23,183   |
| - Other costs of sales                                                       | -                      | -        | 135,024                     | 79,911   | -61        | -3,150   | 134,963  | 76,761   |
| Other expenses                                                               | 63,854                 | 63,785   | 459,953                     | 357,493  | -4,203     | -47,018  | 519,604  | 374,260  |
| Total expenses                                                               | 76,456                 | 79,474   | 594,977                     | 444,899  | -4,264     | -50,168  | 667,170  | 474,204  |
| Operating profit from operations                                             | 165,786                | 136,253  | -222,281                    | -213,708 | -          | -        | -56,495  | -77,455  |
| Gain/(loss) from sale of fiber infrastructure                                | -                      | -        | 378                         | 52,048   | -          | -        | 378      | 52,048   |
| Change in value of investment properties                                     | 177,150                | -161,301 | -                           | -        | -          | -        | 177,150  | -161,301 |
| Operating profit                                                             | 342,936                | -25,048  | -221,903                    | -161,660 | -          | -        | 121,033  | -186,707 |
| Share of profit/loss(-) of investments accounted for using the equity method | 11,813                 | -39,051  | -                           | -        | -          | -        | 11,813   | -39,051  |
| Finance income                                                               | 26,274                 | 33,714   | 190,014                     | 389,464  | -83,306    | -324,857 | 132,982  | 98,321   |
| Finance costs                                                                | 236,289                | 212,051  | 307,906                     | 472,219  | -83,306    | -324,857 | 460,889  | 359,413  |
| Change in value of financial instruments                                     | 13,611                 | 3,443    | -5,482                      | -2,233   | -          | -        | 8,128    | 1,209    |
| Net financial items                                                          | -184,591               | -213,946 | -123,374                    | -84,989  | -          | -        | -307,965 | -298,935 |
| Profit before income tax                                                     | 158,345                | -238,994 | -345,277                    | -246,649 | -          | -        | -186,932 | -485,642 |
| Income tax expense                                                           | -28,964                | -40,609  | -74,081                     | -29,273  | -          | -        | -103,044 | -69,882  |
| Profit for the year                                                          | 187,309                | -198,385 | -271,197                    | -217,377 | -          | -        | -83,888  | -415,759 |
| Exchange differences from translation of foreign operations                  | -543                   | 9,858    | 3,810                       | 1,104    | -          | -        | 3,266    | 10,962   |
| Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax                          | -543                   | 9,858    | 3,810                       | 1,104    | -          | -        | 3,266    | 10,962   |
| Total comprehensive income                                                   | 186,765                | -188,527 | -267,387                    | -216,273 | -          | -        | -80,622  | -404,797 |

Please also see note 2 for further explanation of the segments.



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Note 6 Rental income

Recognized rental income:

| (Figures in NOK '000)                         | Industrial Real Estate |         | Bulk Infrastructure Digital |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|--------|
|                                               | 2024                   | 2023    | 2024                        | 2023   |
| Recognized minimum rent from minimum payments | 223,643                | 205,087 | 39,054                      | 38,498 |
| Recognized variable rent                      | -                      | -       | -                           | -      |
| Total income from rent                        | 223,643                | 205,087 | 39,054                      | 38,498 |

Future minimum payments to be received under non-cancellable leases:

|               | 2024      | 2023      | 2024    | 2023    |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Within 1 year | 227,478   | 245,181   | 29,919  | 23,249  |
| During year 2 | 227,605   | 275,083   | 28,895  | 13,043  |
| During year 3 | 224,968   | 289,865   | 22,716  | 11,601  |
| During year 4 | 195,837   | 266,213   | 19,654  | 11,430  |
| During year 5 | 181,737   | 237,332   | 19,565  | 11,321  |
| After 5 years | 711,844   | 1,183,960 | 55,079  | 84,864  |
| Total         | 1,769,469 | 2,497,634 | 175,829 | 155,507 |

The carrying amount of assets leased under operating leases are as follow:

|                                                     | 2024      | 2023      | 2024    | 2023    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Investment property / property, plant and equipment | 4,742,092 | 4,169,120 | 604,330 | 590,125 |
| Total                                               | 4,742,092 | 4,169,120 | 604,330 | 590,125 |

The carrying amount of assets leased under operating leases related to *Bulk Infrastructure Digital* includes Right-of-use assets, which are subleased.

Note 7 Employee benefit expense

Total personnel expenses

| (Figures in NOK '000)                      | 2024    | 2023    |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Salaries and remuneration                  | 160,837 | 138,023 |
| Social security costs                      | 22,926  | 21,529  |
| Pension cost for defined contribution plan | 3,301   | 3,000   |
| Share-based payments                       | 28,044  | 9,795   |
| Other employee expenses                    | 6,879   | 5,517   |
| Capitalized wages                          | -79,335 | -62,603 |
| Total personnel expenses                   | 142,652 | 115,260 |
| Number of employees at 31 December         | 100     | 89      |

Pursuant to the Norwegian Act on Mandatory Occupational Pension, Bulk Infrastructure Group AS, must operate certain pension plans. The company has plans which satisfy these requirements (a defined contribution plan for all employees).

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Remuneration of senior management and the Board of directors 2024

| Name                          | Title                              | Salary | Bonus  | Pension | Board fee | Other benefits |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|----------------|
| Jon Gravråk                   | CEO                                | 3,718  | 1,797  | 45      | -         | 183            |
| Gaute Krekling                | CFO                                | 3,001  | 870    | 45      | -         | 147            |
| Peder Nærbø                   | Executive Chair                    | 4,354  | -      | 45      | 175       | -              |
| Torbjørn T. Moe               | Chief Business Development Officer | 2,760  | 640    | 45      | 88        | 173            |
| Nina Hage                     | EVP Industrial Real Estate         | 2,822  | 1,364  | 45      | -         | 20             |
| Richard Brandon <sup>1)</sup> | Chief Development Officer - EVP    | 1,195  | -      | 84      | -         | -              |
| Rob Elder                     | Chief Commercial Officer           | 1,976  | 6,031  | 45      | -         | 22             |
| Tor Ribland                   | Chief Operations Officer           | 1,682  | 325    | 45      | -         | 17             |
| Torill Møklebust              | Chief of Staff                     | 2,074  | 501    | 45      | -         | 28             |
| Total                         |                                    | 23,582 | 11,528 | 444     | 263       | 591            |

Remuneration of senior management and the Board of directors 2023

| Name             | Title                              | Salary | Bonus | Pension | Board fee | Other benefits |
|------------------|------------------------------------|--------|-------|---------|-----------|----------------|
| Jon Gravråk      | CEO                                | 3,827  | 3,313 | 40      | -         | 199            |
| Gaute Krekling   | CFO                                | 2,584  | 1,085 | 40      | -         | 145            |
| Peder Nærbø      | Executive Chair                    | 4,626  | -     | 40      | 150       | -              |
| Torbjørn T. Moe  | Chief Business Development Officer | 2,686  | 1,113 | 40      | 150       | 168            |
| Nina Hage        | EVP, Industrial Real Estate        | 2,736  | 1,167 | 40      | -         | 34             |
| Gisle M. Eckhoff | EVP, Data Center                   | 2,727  | 1,037 | 40      | -         | 13             |
| Torill Møklebust | Chief Governance Officer           | 1,991  | 441   | 40      | -         | 130            |
| Total            |                                    | 21,176 | 8,155 | 281     | 300       | 688            |

<sup>1)</sup> Employed from October 2024

In the event of resignation, the CEO, CFO and the EVPs are entitled to 6 months of salary.

The management bonus is based on the individual managers' annual performance.

Shares held by executive officers and directors

The following board members and chief executives have indirect ownership in Bulk Infrastructure Group AS:

|                 |                                    |                    | Ownership | Voting share |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Peder Nærbø     | Executive Chair                    | indirect ownership | 15.6 %    | 29.8 %       |
| Torbjørn T. Moe | Chief Business Development Officer | indirect ownership | 2.2 %     | 1.1 %        |

Executive Chair, Peder Nærbø, still has significant influence in Bulk Infrastructure Group AS through his joint control in Bulk Industrier AS, which holds the majority of the votes in Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS (owner of Bulk Infrastructure Group AS). Refer note 14 for shareholder information.

CEO Jon Gravråk and CFO Gaute Krekling have ownership of 3% and 0.75%, respectively, of Klub Bulk AS, which indirectly owns 2.24% of the total number of shares in Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS.

Management has shares in Klub Bulk AS. There is an agreement in place regarding future repurchase of shares in Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS at market price. Refer [note 9](#) for further information.



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Note 8 Other cost

Other cost

| (Figures in NOK '000)                             | 2024           | 2023           |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Staff costs (see note 8)                          | 142,652        | 115,260        |
| Depreciation (see note 15 and 16)                 | 144,513        | 103,786        |
| Depreciation right-of-use assets                  | 19,658         | 13,855         |
| Impairment (see note 16 and 21)                   | 24,553         | 24,180         |
| Management, accounting, legal and consulting fees | 53,037         | 33,336         |
| Auditors                                          | 5,234          | 3,544          |
| Other operating expenses                          | 129,957        | 80,299         |
| <b>Total other</b>                                | <b>519,604</b> | <b>374,259</b> |

Audit fees

| (Figures in NOK '000)                  | 2024         | 2023         |
|----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Statutory audit                        | 5,234        | 3,439        |
| Other services not related to auditing | -            | -            |
| Other assurance services               | 495          | 105          |
| <b>Total audit costs</b>               | <b>5,729</b> | <b>3,544</b> |

The Group recognized no operating expenses related to investment property that did not generate rental income in 2024.

Note 9 Share-based payments

Key Employee Share Option Plan

Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS, established a share option plan in the end of 2021. The plan is effective as of January 1, 2022. The relevant employees are employed in Bulk Infrastructure Group AS and subsidiaries, as such the option cost is accounted for in this Group. The options are synthetic, hence the employee receives no ownership rights. The Employee Option Plan is designed to provide long-term incentives for key employees and executives to deliver long-term shareholder returns. Under the plan, participants are granted options which vest by 1/3 each year over a period of three years. The options may be realized in the period January 1, 2025 to January 1, 2029, depending on grant date. Participation in the plan is at the board's discretion, and no individual has a contractual right to participate in the plan or to receive any guaranteed benefits.

In the given period of realization, 25% of the options has to be exercised upon each realization. The gain depends on Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS's total shareholder return, including share price growth, dividends and capital returns.

Options are granted under the plan for no consideration and carry no dividend or voting rights. When exercisable, any gain from the options is paid as an extraordinary bonus within three months of realization. The gain will only become payable if the employee is still employed and not in resignation at the time of payment.

The exercise price of options is based on the weighted average price in the company's share issues.

Set out below are summaries of options granted under the plan:

| (Figures in NOK)            | 2024                                    |                   | 2023                                    |                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                             | Average exercise price per share option | Number of options | Average exercise price per share option | Number of options |
| As at January 1             | 19.94                                   | 1,133,228         | 19.94                                   | 902,570           |
| Granted during the period   | 26.25                                   | 961,429           | 19.94                                   | 230,658           |
| Exercised during the period | -                                       | -                 | -                                       | -                 |
| Forfeited during the period | -                                       | -401,142          | -                                       | -                 |
| <b>As at December 31</b>    | <b>23.52</b>                            | <b>1,693,515</b>  | <b>19.94</b>                            | <b>1,133,228</b>  |

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Share options outstanding at the end of the period have the following expiry dates and exercise prices:

| Grant date       | Expiry date       | Exercise price | Share options<br>Dec 31, 2024 | Share options<br>Dec 31, 2023 |
|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| January 1, 2022  | September 1, 2026 | 19.94          | 732,086                       | 902,570                       |
| January 1, 2023  | September 1, 2026 | 19.94          | -                             | 80,230                        |
| May 1, 2023      | September 1, 2029 | 19.94          | -                             | 150,428                       |
| October 10, 2024 | October 10, 2029  | 26.25          | 961,429                       |                               |

Fair value of options granted

The average assessed fair value of options granted as of December 31, 2024 was NOK 8.86 per option. The fair value at grant date is independently determined using an adjusted form of the Black-Scholes model which includes a Monte Carlo simulation model that takes into account the exercise price, the term of the option, the impact of dilution (where material), the share price at grant date and expected price volatility of the underlying share, the expected dividend yield, the risk-free interest rate for the term of the option, and the correlations and volatilities of the peer group companies.

The model inputs for options granted during the period ended December 31, 2024 included:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| a) Options are granted for no consideration and vest based on Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS ranking within a peer group of 8 selected companies over a three-year period. Vested options are exercisable for a period of 1.75 years after vesting |                   |                  |
| b) exercise price                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | NOK 19.94         | NOK 26.25        |
| c) grant date                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | January 1, 2022   | October 10, 2024 |
| d) expiry date                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | September 1, 2026 | October 10, 2029 |
| e) share price at grant date                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | NOK 19.94         | NOK 26.25        |
| f) expected price volatility of the company's shares                                                                                                                                                                                               | 34%               | 34%              |
| g) expected dividend yield                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0%                | 0%               |
| h) risk-free interest rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 4.2%              | 3.9%             |

The expected price volatility is based on the historic volatility of 8 peer group companies, adjusted for dividend and stock splits.

Management incentive program - Klub Bulk AS

Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS, established a management incentive program through the company Klub Bulk AS in the end of 2019. The program was effective as of January 1, 2020. The incentive program is designed to provide long-term incentives for management to deliver shareholder returns. Under the program, participants are granted A- and B-shares, of which the B-shares are preference shares. A portion of the A-shares has an option element and are assessed as options when accounted for in the financial statements. The rights of the shares are the same, except that the B-shares have a right to an annual return equal to 8% of the face value of the shares. The shares granted give voting rights but carry no dividend.

The program runs over a period of 60 to 80 months from the effective date of the program. After 60 months, the management shareholders have a right, but no obligation, to exercise a put option, which needs to include a minimum of 25% of the A- and B-shares. After 80 months, The Company has a right, but no obligation to purchase all of the shares in Klub Bulk AS related to the management incentive program.

Set out below are summaries of the option element of the A-shares granted under the program:

|                             | 2024                             |                    | 2023                             |                    |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
|                             | Average exercise price per share | Number of A-shares | Average exercise price per share | Number of A-shares |
| As at January 1             | 158.94                           | 55,278             | 158.94                           | 55,278             |
| Granted during the period   | -                                | -                  | -                                | -                  |
| Exercised during the period | -                                | -                  | -                                | -                  |
| Forfeited during the period | -                                | -                  | -                                | -                  |
| As at December 31           | 158.94                           | 55,278             | 158.94                           | 55,278             |

Shares outstanding at the end of the period have the following expiry dates and exercise prices:

| Grant date      | Assumed expiry date | Exercise price | A-shares<br>December 31, 2024 | A-shares<br>December 31, 2023 |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| January 1, 2020 | December 31, 2025   | 158.94         | 25,796                        | 55,278                        |
| January 1, 2020 | December 31, 2030   | 233.54         | 29,482                        | -                             |

Fair value of shares granted

The assessed fair value of the shares upon establishment of the program was NOK 297.61 per share as of December 31, 2024. The fair value is determined by using an adjusted form of the Black-Scholes model which includes a Monte Carlo simulation model that takes into account the exercise price, the term of the option, the impact of dilution (where material), the share price at grant date and expected price volatility of the underlying share, the expected dividend yield, the risk-free interest rate for the term of the shares, and the correlations and volatilities of the peer group companies.

The model inputs for the calculation for the period ended December 31, 2024 included:

|                                                      |                                                                                          |                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| a) shares vest until                                 | December 31, 2024. Vested shares are exercisable for a period of 20 months after vesting | December 31, 2029. Vested shares are exercisable for a period of 20 months after vesting |
| b) exercise price                                    | NOK 158.94                                                                               | NOK 233.54                                                                               |
| c) grant date                                        | January 1, 2020                                                                          | January 1, 2020                                                                          |
| d) assumed expiry date                               | December 31, 2025                                                                        | December 31, 2030                                                                        |
| e) share price at grant date                         | NOK 100.16                                                                               | NOK 100.16                                                                               |
| f) expected price volatility of the company's shares | 34%                                                                                      | 34%                                                                                      |
| g) expected dividend yield                           | 0%                                                                                       | 0%                                                                                       |
| h) risk-free interest rate                           | 4.2%                                                                                     | 3.8%                                                                                     |

The expected price volatility is based on the historic volatility of 8 peer group companies, adjusted for dividend and stock splits.



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Note 10 Investment property

| Investment property<br>(Figures in NOK '000)             | 2024             | 2023             |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Fair value 01.01</b>                                  | <b>4,169,120</b> | <b>4,628,451</b> |
| Capital expenditure                                      | 560,600          | 257,960          |
| Acquisition of property                                  | 611,841          | 80,535           |
| Sale of real estate                                      | -815,126         | -                |
| Transferred to assets held for sale                      | -                | -668,339         |
| Currency translation on property in foreign subsidiaries | 1,186            | 47,084           |
| Change in value of investment properties                 | 214,471          | -176,571         |
| <b>Fair value 31.12</b>                                  | <b>4,742,092</b> | <b>4,169,120</b> |
| Investment property classified as held for sale          | -                | 668,339          |
| <b>Income and expenses from investment property</b>      |                  |                  |
| Income from rent                                         | 223,643          | 205,087          |
| Other revenue - shared cost tenants                      | 9,763            | 9,681            |
| Property-related expenses                                | 12,603           | 15,689           |

**Sale of investment property**  
In 2024 the Group sold 9 investment properties. Two of the properties were classified as held for sale year-end 2023, please refer to note 26. The property sales gave a loss before tax of NOK 34.3 million in 2024. After tax the Group had a gain of NOK 49.7 million from the sales.

**Fair value of investment properties**  
After initial recognition, the investment properties are measured at fair value. The Group obtains valuations semi-annually from an external party. As of December 31, 2024 the valuation has been performed by a certified independent party, Malling & Co, and the following inputs were used:

| Overview over input used for valuation            | 2024          | 2023          |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Valuation level                                   | 3             | 3             |
| Valuation model                                   | DCF           | DCF           |
| Fair value as of December 31                      | 4,742,092     | 4,169,120     |
| Estimated CPI                                     | 2.0 %         | 2.0 %         |
| Total sqm                                         | 211,737       | 254,159       |
| Current rent per sqm (range)                      | 781 - 2,284   | 447 - 2 130   |
| Current rent per sqm (average)                    | 1111          | 1185          |
| Remaining lease period actual contracts (range)   | 2.7 - 14.4    | 3,7 - 15,4    |
| Remaining lease period actual contracts (average) | 7.8           | 8.2           |
| Market rent per sqm (range)                       | 882 - 2,020   | 553 - 1 918   |
| Market rent per sqm (average)                     | 1,133         | 1,127         |
| Actual vacancy                                    | 2.6 %         | 2.1 %         |
| Valuation yield/discount rate (range)             | 5.17% - 7.00% | 4.72% - 6.86% |
| Valuation yield/discount rate (average)           | 5.82 %        | 5.49 %        |

Bulk Industrial Real Estate (BIRE) has, based on the nature, characteristics and risks of the investment and development properties, determined that the properties should be presented based on geographical segments. The properties, including project properties and development sites are primarily clustered around the Oslo region. The other geographical segments, in addition to project properties and zoned development sites, is included in the total management portfolio.

Ranges and weighted averages from the external appraisers are presented for the areas where the Group has two or more properties.

The appraisers have for the valuation as of 31.12.24 in average assumed inflation of 3.2 per cent for 2025, 2.7 per cent for 2026 and 2.3 per cent for 2027. The assumed inflation upon terminal value is 2.0 per cent.

Analysis is excluding Denmark.

Market yield takes into account current market conditions and expectations, while contract/valuation yield represents the actual return guaranteed through existing lease agreements.

| As of 31.12.24                    | Lindeberg    | Vestby       | Langhus    | Enebakk    | Total portfolio |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| <b>No. Properties</b>             | <b>12</b>    | <b>7</b>     | <b>4</b>   | <b>2</b>   | <b>30</b>       |
| <b>Market value (NOK million)</b> | <b>1,025</b> | <b>2,157</b> | <b>733</b> | <b>441</b> | <b>4,770</b>    |

| Market yield |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Min          | 5.0% | 5.6% | 5.5% | 6.0% | 5.0% |
| Max          | 6.2% | 6.6% | 6.1% | 6.5% | 6.6% |
| Average      | 5.7% | 6.0% | 5.7% | 6.1% | 6.0% |

| Required rate of return |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Min                     | 5.2% | 5.4% | 5.2% | 6.3% | 5.2% |
| Max                     | 6.0% | 6.1% | 5.8% | 7.0% | 7.0% |
| Average                 | 5.5% | 5.9% | 5.6% | 6.4% | 5.8% |

| Market rent (NOK/sqm) |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Min                   | 1,300 | 882   | 1,400 | 1,228 | 882   |
| Max                   | 1,914 | 1,114 | 1,550 | 2,020 | 2,020 |
| Average               | 1,405 | 982   | 1,426 | 1,384 | 1,133 |

| Operating cost |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Min            | 3.0% | 3.6% | 4.4% | 2.4% | 2.4% |
| Max            | 5.6% | 5.4% | 4.8% | 2.9% | 5.6% |
| Average        | 3.5% | 3.7% | 4.6% | 2.8% | 3.7% |

| Construction capex (NOK/sqm) |        |        |        |   |        |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|
| Min                          | 15,000 | 10,750 | 15,000 | - | 10,750 |
| Max                          | 15,000 | 12,500 | 15,000 | - | 15,000 |
| Average                      | 15,000 | 11,625 | 15,000 | - | 13,025 |

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| As of 31.12.23               | Lindeberg | Vestby | Langhus | Enebakk | Total portfolio |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| No. Properties               | 12        | 7      | 4       | 2       | 34              |
| Market value (NOK million)   | 1,029     | 1,858  | 661     | 426     | 4,688           |
| Market yield                 |           |        |         |         |                 |
| Min                          | 5.0%      | 5.8%   | 5.4%    | 6.3%    | 5.0%            |
| Max                          | 6.2%      | 6.5%   | 6.8%    | 6.7%    | 7.7%            |
| Average                      | 5.7%      | 6.2%   | 6.2%    | 6.7%    | 6.2%            |
| Required rate of return      |           |        |         |         |                 |
| Min                          | 4.7 %     | 4.9 %  | 5.5 %   | 6.0 %   | 4.7 %           |
| Max                          | 5.5 %     | 6.0 %  | 5.6 %   | 6.9 %   | 6.9 %           |
| Average                      | 5.0 %     | 5.4 %  | 5.5 %   | 6.2 %   | 5.5 %           |
| Market rent (NOK/sqm)        |           |        |         |         |                 |
| Min                          | 1,311     | 930    | 1,397   | 1,356   | 553             |
| Max                          | 1,918     | 1,166  | 1,600   | 1,850   | 1,918           |
| Average                      | 1,411     | 996    | 1,419   | 1,454   | 1,127           |
| Operating cost               |           |        |         |         |                 |
| Min                          | 3.0%      | 3.3%   | 4.6%    | 2.4%    | 2.4%            |
| Max                          | 5.7%      | 5.3%   | 5.0%    | 2.7%    | 9.6%            |
| Average                      | 3.5%      | 3.5%   | 4.6%    | 2.7%    | 4.0%            |
| Construction capex (NOK/sqm) |           |        |         |         |                 |
| Min                          | 14,000    | 13,000 | 14,000  | -       | 12,500          |
| Max                          | 14,000    | 13,000 | 14,000  | -       | 14,000          |
| Average                      | 14,000    | 13,000 | 14,000  | -       | 12,695          |

All investment properties are valued using discounted cash flow. Key factors are ongoing revenue and expenses relating to the property, market lease, discount factor and inflation. Macro economic assumptions are used, but each property is also subject to individual appraisal. To determine each discount rate, the property location, attractiveness, quality and the general market conditions for real estate, credit market, solidity of tenants and contracts are considered. The sensitivity when evaluating fair value for investment property is connected to yield, interest rate level, inflation (CPI) and marked lease for the properties.

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Future leasing payments: | The payments are estimated based on actual location, type and condition of the current building. The estimates are supported by existing leases, as well as recent lease agreements for similar properties in the same area. |
| Discount rate:           | The discount rate is based on existing market rates, adjusted for the estimated uncertainty in terms of size and future cash flows.                                                                                          |
| Estimated vacancies:     | The estimate is firmly set on the basis of the actual market conditions and the expected market conditions at the end of existing leases.                                                                                    |
| Cost of Ownership:       | The cost of ownership expenses is estimated based on the estimated maintenance costs regarding maintaining the building's capacity over its economic lifetime.                                                               |

**Sensitivity**  
The sensitivity of the fair value of investment properties are thus among others associated yield and the market rent for the properties. Indicated below are the separate effects of changes in these variables (amounts in NOK million):

| Variables   | Changes in variables | Fair value change |      |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|------|
|             |                      | +                 | -    |
| Yield       | +/- 0.25%            | -159              | 168  |
| Market rent | +/- 5%               | 140               | -135 |

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Note 11 Joint venture and associated companies

Associated companies 2024

| (Figures in NOK '000)         | Foundation /<br>Acquisition<br>date | Country | Office location | Ownership | Book value<br>01.01 | Dividends /<br>Impairment/<br>Repayments/<br>Acquisition | Share of<br>net profit after tax | Book value<br>31.12 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Berger Terminal Holding II AS | 19/01/2022                          | Norway  | Oslo            | 25%       | 53,778              | 1,293                                                    | 1,041                            | 56,111              |
| Bulk Park Enebakk AS          | 06/07/2020                          | Norway  | Oslo            | 50%       | 29,839              | -0                                                       | 10,773                           | 40,611              |
| Electric City Properties AS   | 29/08/2024                          | Norway  | Oslo            | 50%       | 0                   | 50                                                       | 0                                | 50                  |
| Total                         |                                     |         |                 |           | 83,616              | 1,343                                                    | 11,813                           | 96,773              |

Associated companies 2023

| (Figures in NOK '000)         | Foundation /<br>Acquisition<br>date | Country | Office location | Ownership | Book value<br>01.0 | Dividends /<br>Impairment | Share of<br>net profit after tax | Book value<br>31.12 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Berger Terminal Holding II AS | 19/01/2022                          | Norway  | Oslo            | 25%       | 60,749             | -2,100                    | -4,871                           | 53,778              |
| Bulk Park Enebakk AS          | 06/07/2020                          | Norway  | Oslo            | 50%       | 76,018             | -11,999                   | -34,181                          | 29,839              |
| Total                         |                                     |         |                 |           | 136,767            | -14,099                   | -39,051                          | 83,616              |

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Summary of financial information in the consolidated financial statement of Bulk Park Enebakk AS on a 100% basis in accordance with IFRS

| Income statement                                                        |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)                                                   | 2024    | 2023    |
| Total income                                                            | 104     | 2,100   |
| Total expenses                                                          | 695     | 6,521   |
| Operating profit before fair value adjustments on investment properties | -591    | -4,421  |
| Fair value adjustments on investment properties                         | 56,452  | -68,689 |
| Operating profit                                                        | 55,860  | -73,111 |
| Net financial items                                                     | -12,325 | -10,362 |
| Profit before income tax                                                | 43,535  | -83,473 |
| Income tax expense                                                      | 12,130  | -15,112 |
| Profit for the year                                                     | 31,405  | -68,361 |

| Balance sheet                |         |         |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)        | 2024    | 2023    |
| Assets                       |         |         |
| Non-current assets           | 294,010 | 232,305 |
| Current assets               | 3,819   | 11,138  |
| - Cash and cash equivalents  | 3,217   | 6,206   |
| Total assets                 | 297,830 | 243,443 |
| Equity and liabilities       |         |         |
| Equity                       | 81,223  | 52,883  |
| Non-Current liabilities      | 206,918 | 183,233 |
| - Deferred tax               | 37,689  | 25,559  |
| Current liabilities          | 9,689   | 7,328   |
| Total Equity and liabilities | 297,830 | 243,443 |

| Reconciliation of carrying amount       |                  |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)                   | Shareholding (%) | 2024   | 2023   |
| Net assets                              | 100%             | 81,223 | 52,883 |
| Group's shareholding in the company     | 50 %             | 40,611 | 26,441 |
| Carrying amount of Group's shareholding | 50 %             | 40,611 | 26,441 |

Summary of financial information in the consolidated financial statement of Berger Terminal Holding II AS on a 100% basis in accordance with IFRS

| Income statement                                                        |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)                                                   | 2024    | 2023    |
| Total income                                                            | 21,556  | 21,030  |
| Total expenses                                                          | 1,163   | 948     |
| Operating profit before fair value adjustments on investment properties | 20,393  | 20,082  |
| Fair value adjustments on investment properties                         | -5,000  | -35,000 |
| Operating profit                                                        | 15,393  | -14,918 |
| Net financial items                                                     | -11,499 | -11,638 |
| Profit before income tax                                                | 3,894   | -26,556 |
| Income tax expense                                                      | -268    | -7,072  |
| Profit for the year                                                     | 4,162   | -19,483 |

| Balance sheet                |         |         |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)        | 2024    | 2023    |
| Assets                       |         |         |
| Non-current assets           | 568,300 | 570,000 |
| Current assets               | 8,742   | 5,035   |
| - Cash and cash equivalents  | 8,551   | 4,384   |
| Total assets                 | 577,042 | 575,035 |
| Equity and liabilities       |         |         |
| Equity                       | 224,445 | 226,588 |
| Non-Current liabilities      | 350,142 | 346,137 |
| - Deferred tax               | 29,142  | 25,137  |
| Current liabilities          | 2,455   | 2,310   |
| Total Equity and liabilities | 577,042 | 575,035 |

| Reconciliation of carrying amount       |                  |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)                   | Shareholding (%) | 2024    | 2023    |
| Net assets                              | 100%             | 224,445 | 226,588 |
| Group's shareholding in the company     | 25%              | 56,111  | 56,647  |
| Carrying amount of Group's shareholding | 25%              | 56,111  | 56,647  |

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Note 12 Financial income and costs

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                                        | 2024            | 2023            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Share of profit/loss(-) of investments accounted for using the equity method | 11,813          | -39,051         |
| <b>Finance income</b>                                                        |                 |                 |
| Interest income                                                              | 98,333          | 32,096          |
| Currency gain                                                                | 34,572          | 65,978          |
| Other finance income                                                         | 77              | 247             |
| <b>Total finance income</b>                                                  | <b>132,982</b>  | <b>98,321</b>   |
| <b>Finance costs</b>                                                         |                 |                 |
| Interest expense on borrowings measured at amortized cost                    | 433,403         | 329,809         |
| Currency loss                                                                | 10,440          | 11,917          |
| Other finance costs                                                          | 17,046          | 17,687          |
| <b>Total finance costs</b>                                                   | <b>460,889</b>  | <b>359,413</b>  |
| <b>Fair value adjustments on derivatives</b>                                 | <b>8,128</b>    | <b>1,209</b>    |
| <b>Net financial items</b>                                                   | <b>-307,965</b> | <b>-298,935</b> |

Note 13 Tax

| (Figures in NOK '000)     | 2024            | 2023           |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| <b>Income tax</b>         |                 |                |
| Tax payable               | -               | -              |
| Change in deferred tax    | -103,044        | -69,882        |
| <b>Income tax expense</b> | <b>-103,044</b> | <b>-69,882</b> |

|                                                                                                |                 |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| <b>Explanation of difference between Norwegian tax rate of 22% and the effective tax rate:</b> |                 |                |
| Profit before income tax                                                                       | -186,932        | -485,642       |
| Income tax expense calculated at 22 %                                                          | -41,125         | -106,841       |
| Permanent differences                                                                          | 26,502          | 36,898         |
| Tax effect from sales of companies                                                             | -84,068         | -              |
| Change in taxes from previous years                                                            | -17,450         | -              |
| Tax losses for which no deferred income tax asset was recognized                               | 13,097          | -              |
| <b>Income tax expense/benefit (-)</b>                                                          | <b>-103,044</b> | <b>-69,944</b> |
| Effective tax rate                                                                             | 55.1 %          | 14.4 %         |

|                                             |          |          |
|---------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>Current income tax liabilities</b>       |          |          |
| (Figures in NOK '000)                       | 2024     | 2023     |
| Current income tax                          | -        | -        |
| Change in prior years                       | -        | -        |
| <b>Total current income tax liabilities</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

|                                                                     |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Reconciliation net recognized deferred tax /(-)tax assets</b>    |               |                |
| (Figures in NOK '000)                                               | 2024          | 2023           |
| 01.01                                                               | 143,172       | 215,580        |
| Deferred tax expense (income) recognized in profit and loss         | -103,044      | -69,882        |
| Change related to purchased/sold companies, reported against equity | -3,769        | 730            |
| Other changes reported against equity                               | 2,336         | -              |
| Other changes/Reclassifications                                     | 729           | -3,256         |
| Currency effects                                                    | 684           | -              |
| <b>Net recognized deferred tax liability 31.12</b>                  | <b>40,108</b> | <b>143,172</b> |

|                                   |                   |                   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Loss carried forward</b>       |                   |                   |
| (Figures in NOK '000)             | 2024              | 2023              |
| No expiration date                | -1,774,740        | -1,466,560        |
| <b>Total loss carried forward</b> | <b>-1,774,740</b> | <b>-1,466,560</b> |

There is no deferred tax recognized in other comprehensive income.



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Changes in deferred tax/(-)tax assets

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                               | Loss carried forward | Investment property | Financial derivatives | Real Estate and fixed assets | Other items | Total deferred tax/(-)tax assets |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| 01.01.2024                                                          | -322,678             | 455,969             | -774                  | 18,422                       | -7,767      | 143,172                          |
| Deferred tax expense (income) recognized in profit and loss         | -77,419              | -38,308             | 7,519                 | 5,165                        | -           | -103,044                         |
| Change related to purchased/sold companies, reported against equity | 11,057               | -14,826             | -                     | -                            | -           | -3,769                           |
| Other changes reported against equity                               | -1,403               | 3,739               | -                     | -                            | -           | 2,336                            |
| Other changes/Reclassifications                                     | 0                    | -70,377             | -452                  | 64,511                       | 7,048       | 729                              |
| Currency effects                                                    | -                    | 684                 | -                     | -                            | -           | 684                              |
| 31.12.2024                                                          | -390,443             | 336,881             | 6,292                 | 88,097                       | -720        | 40,108                           |

Changes in deferred tax/(-)tax assets

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                       | Loss carried forward | Investment property | Financial derivatives | Profit and loss account | Other items | Total deferred tax/(-)tax assets |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| 01.01.2023                                                  | -265,700             | 470,281             | -1,040                | 16,458                  | -4,419      | 215,580                          |
| Deferred tax expense (income) recognized in profit and loss | -57,708              | -14,311             | 266                   | 1,963                   | -92         | -69,882                          |
| Change related to purchased/sold companies                  | 730                  | -                   | -                     | -                       | -           | 730                              |
| Changes related to tax estimates                            | -                    | -                   | -                     | -                       | -3,256      | -3,256                           |
| 31.12.2023                                                  | -322,678             | 455,969             | -774                  | 18,422                  | -7,767      | 143,172                          |

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Note 14 Paid in equity and shareholders

|               | 2024      | 2023      |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Share capital | 5,059,968 | 3,726,321 |

Change in paid in equity and share premium

| (Figures in NOK '000)                   | Total shares       |                    | Share capital    |                  | Share premium        |                      |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                         | 2024               | 2023               | 2024             | 2023             | 2024                 | 2023                 |
| <b>Issued stock and paid in capital</b> |                    |                    |                  |                  |                      |                      |
| At the beginning of the year            | 372,632,056        | 326,350,306        | 3,726,321        | 3,263,503        | 3,841,445,485        | 2,918,911,363        |
| Capital increase                        | 133,364,786        | 46,281,750         | 1,333,648        | 462,818          | 4,008,666,351        | 922,534,123          |
| <b>At the end of the year</b>           | <b>505,996,842</b> | <b>372,632,056</b> | <b>5,059,968</b> | <b>3,726,321</b> | <b>7,850,111,837</b> | <b>3,841,445,485</b> |

The total number of shares are 505,996,842, each valued at NOK 0.01, and NOK 5,059,968 in total share capital.

The company's shareholders at December 31, 2024

| Shareholder                    | Type of share   | Country | Number of shares | Share % |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS | Ordinary shares | Norway  | 505,996,842      | 100%    |

Dividend

The company did not pay any dividend in 2024. No dividend has been proposed for approval in 2025.

Average number of shares

Basic and diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing total comprehensive income attributable to shareholders in the parent company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

|                                                                                            | 2024        | 2023         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Total comprehensive income, net of tax, attributable to shareholders in the parent Company | -89,434,617 | -395,003,062 |
| Weighted average number of outstanding shares                                              | 423,314,524 | 354,568,473  |
| Basic and diluted earnings per share                                                       | -0.21       | -1.11        |

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Note 15 Goodwill and impairment

The goodwill included in the balance sheet is related to the acquisition of OS-IX Eiendom Holding AS on January 19, 2022. The value of the company and the corresponding goodwill is still considered to be valid as of year-end 2024. The value of the company is assessed to have increased since the acquisition, mainly due to new signings of customers and expansion of the data center facilities. As such, no indicators of impairment were identified.

Note 16 Intangible assets

| (Figures in NOK '000)                          | Goodwill      | Software licenses | Software under development | Other intangible | Total         |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| <b>Cost</b>                                    |               |                   |                            |                  |               |
| Balance at January 1, 2024                     | 19,018        | 3,275             | 24,560                     | 4,268            | 51,120        |
| Additions                                      | -             | 796               | 10,333                     | 15,986           | 27,116        |
| Other adjustments - currency                   | -             | -                 | -                          | 5                | 5             |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2024</b>            | <b>19,018</b> | <b>4,071</b>      | <b>34,893</b>              | <b>20,259</b>    | <b>78,240</b> |
|                                                |               |                   |                            |                  |               |
| Balance at January 1, 2023                     | 19,018        | 1,895             | -                          | 14,335           | 35,248        |
| Additions                                      | -             | 1,380             | 12,593                     | 1,898            | 15,871        |
| Transfer from "other intangible assets"        | -             | -                 | 11,966                     | -11,966          | -             |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2023</b>            | <b>19,018</b> | <b>3,275</b>      | <b>24,560</b>              | <b>4,268</b>     | <b>51,120</b> |
| <b>Accumulated amortization and impairment</b> |               |                   |                            |                  |               |
| Balance at January 1, 2024                     | 16,948        | 1,916             | -                          | 3,406            | 22,271        |
| Amortization charge for the year               | -             | 567               | -                          | 3,695            | 4,263         |
| Other adjustments - currency                   | -             | -                 | -                          | 21               | 21            |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2024</b>            | <b>16,948</b> | <b>2,484</b>      | <b>-</b>                   | <b>7,123</b>     | <b>26,555</b> |
|                                                |               |                   |                            |                  |               |
| Balance at January 1, 2023                     | 16,948        | 1,709             | -                          | 839              | 19,496        |
| Amortization charge for the year               | -             | 207               | -                          | 2,567            | 2,775         |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2023</b>            | <b>16,948</b> | <b>1,916</b>      | <b>-</b>                   | <b>3,406</b>     | <b>22,271</b> |
| <b>Net book value</b>                          |               |                   |                            |                  |               |
| <b>At January 1, 2024</b>                      | <b>2,070</b>  | <b>1,358</b>      | <b>24,560</b>              | <b>861</b>       | <b>28,849</b> |
| <b>At December 31, 2024</b>                    | <b>2,070</b>  | <b>1,587</b>      | <b>34,893</b>              | <b>13,136</b>    | <b>51,686</b> |
| <b>At January 1, 2023</b>                      | <b>2,070</b>  | <b>186</b>        | <b>-</b>                   | <b>13,497</b>    | <b>15,752</b> |
| <b>At December 31, 2023</b>                    | <b>2,070</b>  | <b>1,358</b>      | <b>24,560</b>              | <b>861</b>       | <b>28,849</b> |

Current estimates of useful economic life of intangible assets are as follows:  
Goodwill: indefinite  
Software licenses: 3-5 years  
Software under development: n.a.  
Other intangible assets: 3-5 years



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Note 17 Property, plant & Equipment

| (Figures in NOK '000)                    | Datacenter buildings | Datacenter technical infrastructure | Datacenter land | Under construction | Other fixed assets | Fiber infrastructure | Total            |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| <b>Accumulated cost</b>                  |                      |                                     |                 |                    |                    |                      |                  |
| Balance at January 1, 2024               | 712,023              | 1,071,588                           | 190,763         | 1,217,422          | 32,590             | 488,886              | 3,713,272        |
| Additions                                | 182,396              | 577,483                             | 188,496         | 1,664,381          | 19,025             | 7,368                | 2,639,147        |
| Disposals                                | -9,002               | -7,327                              | -               | -                  | -5,343             | -                    | -21,672          |
| Write-downs                              | -                    | -                                   | -               | -20,853            | -                  | -                    | -20,853          |
| Other adjustments - currency             | 6,937                | 1,623                               | 1,036           | 249                | 988                | 4,903                | 15,736           |
| Other reclassifications                  | -2,165               | 4,685                               | 0               | -27,473            | 24,953             | -                    | 0                |
| Reclassification to Right-of-use assets  | -                    | -                                   | -               | -                  | -                  | -117,485             | -117,485         |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2024</b>      | <b>890,188</b>       | <b>1,648,052</b>                    | <b>380,295</b>  | <b>2,833,727</b>   | <b>72,213</b>      | <b>383,671</b>       | <b>6,208,146</b> |
| Balance at January 1, 2023               | 702,595              | 886,902                             | 190,547         | 452,838            | 29,892             | 462,612              | 2,725,385        |
| Additions                                | 51                   | 181,023                             | -               | 763,508            | 2,699              | 93,581               | 1,040,861        |
| Disposals                                | -                    | -                                   | -               | -                  | -                  | -70,100              | -70,100          |
| Other adjustments - currency             | 9,377                | 3,663                               | 217             | 1,077              | -                  | 7,474                | 22,807           |
| Reclassification to Assets held for sale | -                    | -                                   | -               | -                  | -                  | -4,680               | -4,680           |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2023</b>      | <b>712,023</b>       | <b>1,071,588</b>                    | <b>190,763</b>  | <b>1,217,422</b>   | <b>32,590</b>      | <b>488,886</b>       | <b>3,713,272</b> |
| <b>Accumulated depreciation</b>          |                      |                                     |                 |                    |                    |                      |                  |
| Balance at January 1, 2024               | 176,772              | 244,520                             | 5,729           | -                  | 27,435             | 48,344               | 502,800          |
| Depreciation charge for the year         | 24,908               | 92,208                              | 1,629           | -                  | 5,304              | 16,201               | 140,251          |
| Disposals                                | -9,002               | -7,327                              | -               | -                  | -5,343             | -                    | -21,672          |
| Impairment                               | -                    | -                                   | -               | -                  | -                  | -                    | 0                |
| Other adjustments - currency             | 1,108                | 201                                 | -               | -                  | 178                | 472                  | 1,959            |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2024</b>      | <b>193,786</b>       | <b>329,603</b>                      | <b>7,357</b>    | <b>-</b>           | <b>27,575</b>      | <b>65,018</b>        | <b>623,338</b>   |
| Balance at January 1, 2023               | 157,307              | 174,984                             | 4,225           | -                  | 21,793             | 28,090               | 386,399          |
| Depreciation charge for the year         | 16,856               | 58,525                              | 1,414           | -                  | 5,642              | 19,503               | 101,940          |
| Impairment                               | -                    | 7,322                               | -               | -                  | -                  | -                    | 7,322            |
| Other adjustments - currency             | 2,609                | 3,688                               | 89              | -                  | -                  | 752                  | 7,138            |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2023</b>      | <b>176,772</b>       | <b>244,520</b>                      | <b>5,729</b>    | <b>-</b>           | <b>27,435</b>      | <b>48,344</b>        | <b>502,800</b>   |
| <b>Net book value</b>                    |                      |                                     |                 |                    |                    |                      |                  |
| <b>At January 1, 2024</b>                | <b>535,251</b>       | <b>827,068</b>                      | <b>185,035</b>  | <b>1,217,422</b>   | <b>5,155</b>       | <b>440,542</b>       | <b>3,210,472</b> |
| <b>At December 31, 2024</b>              | <b>696,403</b>       | <b>1,318,449</b>                    | <b>372,938</b>  | <b>2,833,727</b>   | <b>44,638</b>      | <b>318,654</b>       | <b>5,584,808</b> |
| <b>At January 1, 2023</b>                | <b>545,288</b>       | <b>711,918</b>                      | <b>186,321</b>  | <b>452,838</b>     | <b>8,098</b>       | <b>434,522</b>       | <b>2,338,985</b> |
| <b>At December 31, 2023</b>              | <b>535,251</b>       | <b>827,068</b>                      | <b>185,035</b>  | <b>1,217,422</b>   | <b>5,155</b>       | <b>440,542</b>       | <b>3,210,472</b> |
| Expected useful economic life            | 50 years             | 5–35 years                          | 25 years        | -                  | 4–10 years         | 20–30 years          |                  |

All property, plant and equipment are located in Norway, Denmark, United Kingdom and Ireland.



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Note 18 Leases - group as a lessee (IFRS 16 disclosure)

| (Figures in NOK '000)                               | Land and buildings | Terrestrial fiber | Seafiber     | Office equipment | Motor vehicles | Total          |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Right of use assets</b>                          |                    |                   |              |                  |                |                |
| Balance at January 1, 2024                          | 40,379             | 171,954           | 1,330        | 63               | -              | 213,727        |
| Depreciations                                       | 8,206              | 10,636            | 108          | 63               | 644            | 19,658         |
| Additions                                           | 702                | -                 | -            | -                | 1,839          | 2,542          |
| Reclassification from Property, plant and equipment | -                  | 117,485           | -            | -                | -              | 117,485        |
| Adjustments                                         | 3,756              | -1,011            | 661          | -                | -              | 3,406          |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2024</b>                 | <b>36,632</b>      | <b>277,792</b>    | <b>1,883</b> | <b>-0</b>        | <b>1,195</b>   | <b>317,502</b> |
| Balance at January 1, 2023                          | 53,654             | 177,191           | 19,766       | 148              | 31             | 250,790        |
| Depreciations                                       | 6,828              | 5,333             | 1,578        | 85               | 31             | 13,855         |
| Impairment                                          | -                  | -                 | 16,858       | -                | -              | 16,858         |
| Additions                                           | -                  | 96                | -            | -                | -              | 96             |
| Adjustments                                         | -6,446             | -                 | -            | -                | -              | -6,446         |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2023</b>                 | <b>40,379</b>      | <b>171,954</b>    | <b>1,330</b> | <b>63</b>        | <b>-</b>       | <b>213,727</b> |
| Rental period                                       | 3-10               | 20                | 1-40         | 2-3              | 1-3            |                |

|                                                                                         |               |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Lease liabilities</b>                                                                | <b>2024</b>   | <b>2023</b>   |
| <b>Maturity analysis - contractual undiscounted cash flows</b>                          |               |               |
| Less than one year                                                                      | 13,796        | 11,512        |
| Between one and five years                                                              | 47,271        | 44,846        |
| More than five years                                                                    | 17,151        | 22,648        |
| <b>Total undiscounted lease liabilities at 31 December</b>                              | <b>78,219</b> | <b>79,005</b> |
| <b>Lease liabilities included in the statement of financial position at 31 December</b> | <b>63,707</b> | <b>63,062</b> |
| <b>Amount recognized in profit or loss</b>                                              | <b>2024</b>   | <b>2023</b>   |
| Interest on lease liabilities                                                           | 4,076         | 3,911         |
| Depreciation expense of right-of-use assets                                             | 19,658        | 13,855        |
| Gains and losses due to terminations, purchases, impairments, and other changes         | -             | 16,858        |
| Expense relating to leases of low-value assets                                          | 574           | 64            |
| <b>Total amount recognized in profit or loss</b>                                        | <b>24,308</b> | <b>34,688</b> |
| <b>Amount recognized in cash flow statement</b>                                         |               |               |
| <b>Total cash flow from leases</b>                                                      | <b>14,307</b> | <b>9,890</b>  |

**Other information**  
The IRU's for the Terrestrial fiber are paid up-front for a period of 20 years with options for another 20 years. The option period is not included in the disclosure of the Right-of-use asset. As the fiber is prepaid, there is no liability related to the Right-of-use asset.

The Group does not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short-term leases or leases where the underlying assets have low value. The lease payments for such leases are recognized as costs linearly over the lease periods.



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Note 19 Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associated companies

As of December 31, 2024 the Group consists of the following subsidiaries:

| Subsidiaries                    | Office location     | Vote- / Ownership 31.12 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Bulk Industrial Real Estate AS  | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Eiendom Farex AS           | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Lindeberg II AS            | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Lindeberg V AS             | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Lindeberg VI AS            | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Gardermoen IV AS           | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Vinterbro II AS            | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Eiendom Vestby II AS       | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Berger IV AS               | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Logibulk I AS                   | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Ormlia AS                  | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Industrial Real Estate ApS | Copenhagen, Denmark | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Lindeberg VII AS           | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Lindeberg IX AS            | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Lindeberg X AS             | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Vestby Øst AS              | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Vestby Nord AS             | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Langhus AS                 | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Danebuåsen AS              | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Enebakk AS                 | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Vestby II AS               | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Herstua AS                 | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Park Enebakk II AS         | Oslo                | 51.0%                   |
| C5 Invest AS                    | Oslo                | 51.0%                   |
| AE Bulk Co Invest AS            | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Data Centers AS            | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Data Centers OS-IX AS      | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Data Centers N01 AS        | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Data Centers N01 DCM101 AS | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Data Centers N01 DCM102 AS | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Data Centers N01 DCM103 AS | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| N01 Utilities AS                | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| N01 Real Estate AS              | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Data Centers DK01 ApS      | Esbjerg, Denmark    | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Infrastructure UK Ltd      | London, UK          | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Fiber Networks AS          | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Electric City-Link Norway AS    | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Optibulk Skagerak AS            | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Optibulk Havfrue AS             | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |

| Subsidiaries                        | Office location     | Vote- / Ownership 31.12 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Infragreen Communications AS        | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Fiber Networks Denmark ApS     | Copenhagen, Denmark | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Fiber Networks UK Ltd          | London, UK          | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Fiber Networks Ireland Limited | Dublin, Ireland     | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Powered Land AS                | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Norway as a Service AS              | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Innovation AS                  | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Bulk Newco AS                       | Oslo                | 100.0%                  |
| Associated companies                | Office location     | Vote- / Ownership 31.12 |
| Berger Terminal Holding II AS       | Oslo                | 25.0%                   |
| Bulk Park Enebakk AS                | Oslo                | 50.0%                   |
| Electric City Properties AS         | Kristiansand        | 50.0%                   |



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Note 20 Financial assets and liabilities

Set out below is a comparison by class of the carrying amounts and fair value of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities included in the financial statements

|                                                              | Carrying amount as at 31.12.2024 | Fair value as at 31.12.2024 | Carrying amount as at 31.12.2023 | Fair value as at 31.12.2023 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)                                        |                                  |                             |                                  |                             |
| <b>Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss</b> |                                  |                             |                                  |                             |
| Interest rate swaps                                          | 30,419                           | 30,419                      | 24,808                           | 24,808                      |
| <b>Total financial assets at fair value</b>                  | <b>30,419</b>                    | <b>30,419</b>               | <b>24,808</b>                    | <b>24,808</b>               |
| <b>Financial assets at amortized cost</b>                    |                                  |                             |                                  |                             |
| Receivable from related party - non-current                  | -                                | -                           | 1,242                            | 1,242                       |
| Other receivables                                            | 46,876                           | 46,876                      | 58,919                           | 58,919                      |
| Investment in shares - non-current                           | -                                | -                           | 1,249                            | 1,249                       |
| Receivable from related party - current                      | 256                              | 256                         | -981                             | -981                        |
| Trade and other receivables                                  | 280,804                          | 280,804                     | 302,758                          | 302,758                     |
| <b>Total financial assets at amortized cost</b>              | <b>327,936</b>                   | <b>327,936</b>              | <b>363,187</b>                   | <b>363,187</b>              |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents</b>                             | <b>3,502,749</b>                 | <b>3,502,749</b>            | <b>1,026,391</b>                 | <b>1,026,391</b>            |
| <b>Total financial assets</b>                                | <b>3,861,105</b>                 | <b>3,861,105</b>            | <b>1,414,386</b>                 | <b>1,414,386</b>            |
| Total current                                                | 3,783,810                        | 3,783,810                   | 1,328,168                        | 1,328,168                   |
| Total non-current                                            | 77,295                           | 77,295                      | 86,218                           | 86,218                      |

|                                                                   | Carrying amount as at 31.12.2024 | Fair value as at 31.12.2024 | Carrying amount as at 31.12.2023 | Fair value as at 31.12.2023 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)                                             |                                  |                             |                                  |                             |
| <b>Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss</b> |                                  |                             |                                  |                             |
| Interest rate swaps                                               | 1,819                            | 1,819                       | 4,336                            | 4,336                       |
| <b>Total financial liabilities at fair value</b>                  | <b>1,819</b>                     | <b>1,819</b>                | <b>4,336</b>                     | <b>4,336</b>                |
| <b>Financial liabilities at amortized cost</b>                    |                                  |                             |                                  |                             |
| Bond loan                                                         | 2,510,301                        | 2,500,000                   | 1,722,463                        | 1,722,463                   |
| Borrowings                                                        | 2,556,078                        | 2,556,078                   | 1,623,896                        | 1,623,896                   |
| Short-term portion of bond loan                                   | -                                | -                           | 565,000                          | 565,000                     |
| Short-term portion of borrowings                                  | 1,056,177                        | 1,056,177                   | 762,914                          | 762,914                     |
| Other long-term liabilities                                       | -                                | -                           | 7,077                            | 7,077                       |
| Trade payables                                                    | 213,756                          | 213,756                     | 182,391                          | 182,391                     |
| Other payables <sup>1)</sup>                                      | 220,379                          | 220,379                     | 134,283                          | 134,283                     |
| <b>Total financial liabilities at amortized cost</b>              | <b>6,556,690</b>                 | <b>6,546,390</b>            | <b>4,998,024</b>                 | <b>4,998,024</b>            |
| <b>Total financial liabilities</b>                                | <b>6,558,509</b>                 | <b>6,548,208</b>            | <b>5,002,360</b>                 | <b>5,002,360</b>            |
| Total current                                                     | 1,490,311                        | 1,490,311                   | 1,080,108                        | 1,080,108                   |
| Total non-current                                                 | 5,068,198                        | 5,057,897                   | 3,922,251                        | 3,922,251                   |

<sup>1)</sup> Other payables only represent financial liabilities.

For trade receivables, trade payables and other short-term receivables and payables, the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation for fair value due to the short term nature of these assets and liabilities. The borrowings has an interest rate that is considered similar to the terms the Group could achieve as of December 31, 2024 and carrying amount of the borrowings is considered not to be significantly different from the fair value. The fair value of derivatives is based on mark to market reports received from banks.

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Fair value hierarchy

The Group uses financial hierarchy under IFRS 13 for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation techniques. Below table presents fair value measurement to the Group’s assets and liabilities at December 31.

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| (Figures in NOK '000)                                             | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>Assets</b>                                                     |         |         |         |        |
| <i>Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss</i>      |         |         |         |        |
| Interest rate swaps                                               | -       | 30,419  | -       | 30,419 |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                |         |         |         |        |
| <i>Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss</i> |         |         |         |        |
| Interest rate swaps                                               | -       | 1,819   | -       | 1,819  |

December 31, 2023

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                             | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>Assets</b>                                                     |         |         |         |        |
| <i>Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss</i>      |         |         |         |        |
| Interest rate swaps                                               | -       | 24,808  | -       | 24,808 |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                |         |         |         |        |
| <i>Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss</i> |         |         |         |        |
| Interest rate swaps                                               | -       | 4,336   | -       | 4,336  |

The fair value of financial instruments traded in an active market is based on unadjusted quoted market prices for identical assets or liabilities at the balance sheet date and are included in level 1. For Bulk this category is not relevant as of period close.

Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, are level 2 inputs. For Bulk this will typically apply for interest rate swaps, which are over-the-counter derivatives.

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs and are applied when relevant observable inputs are not available. The fair values presented in this category are mainly based on internal assumptions. There were no transfers between any of the levels during the reporting period.

Note 21 Derivative financial instruments

| (Figures in NOK '000)    | 2024          | 2023          |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Interest rate swaps      | 30,419        | 24,808        |
| <b>Total assets</b>      | <b>30,419</b> | <b>24,808</b> |
| Interest rate swaps      | 1,819         | 4,336         |
| <b>Total liabilities</b> | <b>1,819</b>  | <b>4,336</b>  |

Interest rate swaps

| (Figures in NOK '000)              | 2024            | 2023            |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Nominal amount interest rate swaps | -815,486        | -688,023        |
| <b>Total nominal amount</b>        | <b>-815,486</b> | <b>-688,023</b> |

The Group receives floating interest and pays fixed interest.

Note 22 Options, contingent assets and contingent liabilities

The Group has options to acquire land on certain terms and conditions, both zoned and unzoned.

In addition, the Group has agreements to purchase land, contingent of finalized zoning, hence with uncertain timing. These agreements, with the corresponding land and liability, have not been accounted for in the balance sheet, and will be accounted for upon purchase.

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Note 23 Inventories

| (Figures in NOK '000)    | 2024          | 2023          |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Inventory data center    | 13,913        | 19,774        |
| <b>Total Inventories</b> | <b>13,913</b> | <b>19,774</b> |

Note 24 Trade and other receivables

| (Figures in NOK '000)              | 2024           | 2023           |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Trade receivables                  | 117,763        | 161,186        |
| Other current receivables          | 280,048        | 140,684        |
| <b>Trade and other receivables</b> | <b>397,811</b> | <b>301,870</b> |

Other current receivables consist of earned not accrued revenue, VAT and other short-term receivables

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                         | 31.12.2024    | 31.12.2023   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Provision for impairment of trade receivables at 01.01</b> | <b>3,678</b>  | <b>550</b>   |
| This year's provision for receivables impairment              | 8,861         | 3,678        |
| Loss on receivables                                           | -             | -            |
| Reversal of prior years provision                             | 0             | -550         |
| <b>Provision for impairment of trade receivables at 31.12</b> | <b>12,538</b> | <b>3,678</b> |

Refer also note 27 for elaboration on credit risk and assessment of provisions.

Ageing of trade and other receivables

| (Figures in NOK '000) | Total   | Not due | 0-30d  | 30-60d | 60-90d | >90d   |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| December 31, 2024     | 397,811 | 361,560 | 74     | 1,459  | 193    | 34,525 |
| December 31, 2023     | 301,870 | 182,974 | 75,518 | 4,246  | 84     | 39,049 |

Book value of trade and other receivables in the Group's balance sheet is considered to provide a reasonable estimate of the fair value.

Related party disclosures

The Group provides accounting and asset management services to its parent companies, Bulk Industrier AS and Green Keeper AS, and asset management services to the joint venture, Berger Terminal Holding II AS. The costs related to the transactions amount to 441,447 NOK in 2024 and 423,068 NOK in 2023.

Note 25 Cash and cash equivalents

| (Figures in NOK '000)     | 2024             | 2023             |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | 3,494,492        | 1,021,428        |
| Restricted funds          | 8,257            | 4,962            |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>3,502,749</b> | <b>1,026,391</b> |

Note 26 Non-current assets and disposal groups classified as held for sale

As of year-end 2023 the Group had initiated processes to sell the properties Bulk Jernholmen located outside of Copenhagen, Denmark and Bulk Vinterbro II outside of Oslo, Norway. These properties were thus classified as held for sale December 31, 2023. Both sales were completed in 2024.

In addition, a customer exercised the option in 2023 to purchase the last span of fiber on the Havfrue fiber cable in accordance with the option agreement. The transaction was carried out in Q4 2023. However, a small portion of the terrestrial fiber connected to the Havfrue cable was not sold but expected to be transferred to the same customer in Q1 2024. This was thus classified as held for sale December 31, 2023. However, the sale has as of year-end 2024 not been finalized, but this is expected shortly. As a consequence, this fiber asset remains in the statement of financial position as held for sale.

| (Figures in NOK '000)                               | 2024         | 2023           |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| <b>Assets classified as held for sale</b>           |              |                |
| Property, plant and equipment                       | 4,680        | 643,290        |
| Other receivables                                   | -            | 29,729         |
| <b>Total assets of disposal group held for sale</b> | <b>4,680</b> | <b>673,019</b> |

|                                                                  |          |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| <b>Liabilities directly associated with assets held for sale</b> |          |                |
| Borrowings                                                       | -        | 371,599        |
| <b>Total liabilities of disposal group held for sale</b>         | <b>-</b> | <b>371,599</b> |

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Note 27 Financial risk management

Financial risk management

The Group is exposed to different types of financial risks including credit-, liquidity- and market risk (e.g. interest- and currency risk). The Group's management regularly evaluates these risks and establishes guidelines for how they are handled. The purpose of risk management is to measure and manage financial risk in a reliable manner, thereby increasing predictability and reducing negative effects on the Group's financial results.

Market risk

The macro drivers for large scale demand for digital Nordic infrastructure are healthy and suggest strong market growth long term. The timing of such large-scale demand asset by asset is difficult to predict and hence exposes the Group to short term uncertainty on capacity development and utilization. Risk is managed by strong focus on our time to market capability that allows for better matching of capacity build-out and verified demand as well as discipline in build-up of fixed cost in early stages of new asset operations.

The Group is experiencing uncertainty related to the transaction market for commercial real estate. This is driven by changes in fundamental macroeconomic factors, hereunder interest rates, consumer price index and yield expectations. The Group is currently set up to take advantage of potential investment opportunities and is following the market to identify these.

The Group is also exposed to the risk of changes in lease and rental prices in the market. The Group has several long-term lease agreements in place, which reduces this risk. The weighted average lease term for tenants was 7,8 years as of December 31, 2024 compared to 8,2 years in the previous year. The lease agreements provide The Group with fixed and predictable revenues throughout the contract period. Most lease agreements are adjusted annually 100 % in line with the consumer price index. The rate of vacancy in the Group's properties is 2,6 % as of December 31, 2024, compared to 2,1 % as of December 31, 2023.

Interest rate risk

The Group's interest rate risk arises from long-term borrowings issued at variable interest rates, and changes in the interest rate levels will have a direct impact on the future cash flow for the Group. The Group has prepared guidelines for management of interest rate risks, where it is Group policy to maintain a share of its borrowings at fixed interest rates. The distribution between floating and fixed rates will not necessarily be the same for all Group companies, and some of the current loan agreements have hedging ratio-covenants.

The Group uses interest rate derivatives to manage the interest rate exposure. As of December 31, 2024 NOK 815.5 million of the Group's borrowings of NOK 6,111.3 million is hedged at a fixed rate. Hedged nominal amount of NOK 815.5 million expires between 2025 and 2033. The Group's interest cost is estimated to increase/decrease by NOK 26.5 million for 2025 based on a change in the interest rate of +/- 0.5%.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss when a party is unable to redeem their obligations to the Group. The risk is mainly linked to trade receivables and other receivables. Based on historical losses the risk is considered low. The credit risk is managed by doing thorough evaluations of the credit quality of the customer when new lease agreements are signed, demand deposits or guarantees, and perform regular monitoring of the credit quality of material customers.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at year end is equal to the carrying amount of financial assets. The majority of the Group's customers pay in advance for the services received. As such, the credit risk is deemed as low. The Group deems obligations to the Group to be in default when payments are 90 days past due. Please refer to note 24 for an ageing of trade and other receivables.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will not be able to meet its obligations at maturity, and the risk that the Group will not be able to meet its liquidity obligations without a significant increase in cost. From a broader perspective, liquidity risk also include the risk that the Group is not able to finance necessary investments. The Group continuously monitors the Group's liquidity and has a long-term liquidity forecast in place. Management also monitors the Group's installments and expiration of the long-term debt and prepares action plans to be able to meet its obligations. Liquidity risk is reduced by having a sufficient liquidity reserve, and by ensuring that the debt maturities are distributed over time. The table below illustrates the maturity structure of liabilities.

Financial liabilities 2024

| Figures in NOK '000)                              | Carrying amount  | Expected cashflows |                   |                   |                |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                                                   |                  | Year 1             | Year 2            | Year 3-5          | After year 5   |
| Bond loans                                        | 2,510,301        | -                  | -1,250,000        | -1,250,000        | -              |
| Borrowings                                        | 3,612,255        | -1,056,177         | -1,332,642        | -1,162,436        | -61,000        |
| Lease liabilities                                 | 63,707           | -10,259            | -10,944           | -30,632           | -11,872        |
| Trade payables                                    | 213,756          | -213,756           | -                 | -                 | -              |
| Interest costs (bond loans)                       | 9,465            | -270,000           | -229,069          | -159,308          | -              |
| Interest costs                                    | 13,858           | -195,927           | -114,316          | -141,010          | -4,227         |
| Other current payables <sup>1)</sup>              | 197,056          | -197,056           | -                 | -                 | -              |
| <b>Total non-derivative financial obligations</b> | <b>6,620,397</b> | <b>-1,943,176</b>  | <b>-2,936,970</b> | <b>-2,743,386</b> | <b>-77,099</b> |
|                                                   |                  |                    |                   |                   |                |
| Derivative financial instruments                  | 1,819            | 22.5               | -261.3            | -950.2            | -978.5         |
| <b>Total derivative financial obligations</b>     | <b>1,819</b>     | <b>22.5</b>        | <b>-261.3</b>     | <b>-950.2</b>     | <b>-978.5</b>  |

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Financial liabilities 2023

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                         | Carrying amount  | Expected cashflows |                 |                   |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                                                               |                  | Year 1             | Year 2          | Year 3-5          | After year 5   |
| Bond loans                                                    | 2,287,463        | -565,000           | -               | -1,722,463        | -              |
| Borrowings (bank)                                             | 2,386,810        | -762,914           | -506,815        | -1,056,081        | -61,000        |
| Other long-term liabilities - seller credit                   | 7,077            | -                  | -               | -7,077            | -              |
| Trade payables                                                | 182,391          | -182,391           | -               | -                 | -              |
| Interest costs (bond loans)                                   | -                | -259,746           | -187,075        | -334,900          | -              |
| Interest costs (bank)                                         | -                | -148,396           | -101,416        | -43,589           | -4,514         |
| Other current payables <sup>1)</sup>                          | 134,283          | -134,283           | -               | -                 | -              |
| Liabilities directly associated with the assets held for sale | 371,599          | -371,599           | -               | -                 | -              |
| <b>Total non-derivative financial obligations</b>             | <b>5,369,622</b> | <b>-2,424,329</b>  | <b>-795,306</b> | <b>-3,164,110</b> | <b>-65,514</b> |
| Derivative financial instruments                              | 4,336            | 36                 | -449            | -1,667            | -1,741         |
| <b>Total derivative financial obligations</b>                 | <b>4,336</b>     | <b>36</b>          | <b>-449</b>     | <b>-1,667</b>     | <b>-1,741</b>  |

<sup>1)</sup> Other current payables are not complete as the table only presents financial liabilities.

Fair value of financial derivatives

Fair value of derivatives, including interest rate swaps, is determined upon the present value of future cash flows relating to the agreements. The present value is calculated based on interest rate curves on the date of appraisal. The calculations are made by the bank with which the agreement is made.

Sensitivity effect of change in variables (MNOK):

| Variables | Change in variables | Fair value change |       |
|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|
|           |                     | + 1 %             | - 1%  |
| NIBOR     | +/- 1 %             | 3.51              | -3.80 |

Sensitivity is obtained from DnB.

Note 28 Capital structure and capital management

The Group's objectives relating to capital management are to ensure continued operation, to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital. The main objective of the Group's capital management is to maintain a favourable debt and equity ratio and to reduce the Group's interest cost. The debt ratio (loan-to-value/"LTV") is calculated as net interest-bearing debt divided by fair value of investment property and book value of Property, Plant and Equipment. The Group's objective is to have an LTV ratio below 60 %. The Group's LTV is 55 % as of December 31, 2024. To change the capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, return capital to shareholders, issue new shares or sell assets to reduce debt.

The Group's capital needs are influenced by the need for a liquidity reserve for existing and possible new projects.

Solidity and liquidity

Equity and liquidity reserve are central key figures in the management of the Group capital structure. The Group liquidity reserve should be in proportion with all ongoing projects and any new projects.

Group covenants

As of December 31, 2024, the Group is in compliance with all financial covenants. The Group has issued two bonds, of which the financial covenants include a minimum equity ratio on consolidated group level. The Group also holds a credit facility with a requirement to minimum book value of equity, LTV and minimum liquidity.

Further, Industrial Real Estate has several loans with associated covenants. The financial covenants include LTV and minimum cash requirements. For some of the loans, the Industrial Real Estate Group functions as a guarantor.

In addition, two of the subsidiaries in the Bulk Infrastructure Digital segment have loan facilities with various financial covenants, which include debt service coverage ratio, minimum equity ratio and leverage ratio.

The financial covenants are monitored by management continuously. The majority of the covenants are reported on a quarterly basis to the Board and the relevant bank. No financial covenants were in breach during the year.

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Note 29 Interest-bearing debt

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                                                           | 31.12.2024 | 31.12.2023 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Total interest-bearing debt, nominal value                                                      | 6,112,254  | 5,136,810  |
| - of which hedged (fixed interest rate)                                                         | 815,486    | 688,023    |
| Hedge Ratio <sup>1)</sup>                                                                       | 13 %       | 13 %       |
| Average interest rate at floating rate, including margin (%)                                    | 8.7 %      | 8.5 %      |
| Average remaining duration, borrowings (years)                                                  | 2.6        | 2.5        |
| Average remaining duration, hedging contracts (years)                                           | 4.9 years  | 5.6 years  |
| Total interest-bearing debt, nominal value                                                      | 6,112,254  | 5,136,810  |
| Amounts to be amortized: Capitalized transaction costs of borrowings and premium from tap issue | 10,301     | -90,939    |
| Carrying amount of bond loans and borrowings                                                    | 6,122,554  | 5,045,871  |
| Of which is classified as current (First year instalments of debt)                              | 1,056,177  | 1,699,512  |

<sup>1)</sup> The hedge ratio implies the degree of economic predictability. This is the percentage of debt which is hedged through interest rate swaps. The Group does not apply hedge accounting.

| Maturity on long-term debt | 31.12.2024 | 31.12.2023 |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|
| Year 1                     | 1,056,177  | 1,699,512  |
| Year 2                     | 2,582,642  | 506,815    |
| Year 3-5                   | 2,412,436  | 2,869,482  |
| After year 5               | 61,000     | 61,000     |
| Total                      | 6,112,255  | 5,136,810  |

The recognized carrying amount of the assets pledged as security for liabilities as per 31.12

|                                                       | 2024      | 2023      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Investment property and property, plant and equipment | 6,986,993 | 5,172,769 |
| Total pledged assets                                  | 6,986,993 | 5,172,769 |
| Borrowings secured with pledged assets                | 3,612,254 | 2,951,810 |

In addition to pledged investments property and property, plant and equipment, the Group has established priority pledge in the shares of subsidiaries, factoring and bank accounts.

Please refer to note 28 for further info regarding the Groups covenants.

Bond loan

The Group completed in June 2024 a tap issue of NOK 750 million in its outstanding senior unsecured green bond issue due 15 September 2026 with ticker "BISG02 ESG" (ISIN: NO0012701269). The total amount outstanding was increased to NOK 1,250 million. The tap issue was priced at 105.5% of par. The net proceeds from the tap issue will be applied for use in accordance with the Green Finance Framework, including refinancing of existing debt related to green projects.

As of year-end 2024 the Group has two bond loans listed on Oslo Stock exchange. Information about these bonds are as follows:

| Specification       | Bulk Infrastructure Group AS 22/26 FRN | Bulk Infrastructure Group AS 23/28 FRN |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ISIN                | NO0012701269                           | NO0013013219                           |
| Maturity date       | 15.09.2026                             | 21.03.2028                             |
| Amount              | NOK 1,250,000,000                      | NOK 1,250,000,000                      |
| Coupon              | Nibor 3m + 6.5%                        | Nibor 3m + 5.75%                       |
| Coupon type         | FRN                                    | FRN                                    |
| Coupon frequency    | Quarterly                              | Quarterly                              |
| Trustee             | Nordic Trustee AS                      | Nordic Trustee AS                      |
| Financial covenants | Equity ratio > 35%.                    | Equity ratio > 35%.                    |
| Security            | Unsecured                              | Unsecured                              |
| Listing             | 1 September, 2023                      | 13 October, 2023.                      |

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Note 30 Reconciliation of net debt

| Reconciliation of net debt                            | Cash and cash equivalents | Borrowings | Leases  | Total      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------|------------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)                                 |                           |            |         |            |
| Net debt as at January 1, 2024                        | 1,026,391                 | -5,045,871 | -63,062 | -4,082,541 |
| Cash flows                                            |                           |            |         |            |
| Net cash flow from operations                         | 148,499                   | -          | -       | 148,499    |
| Net cash flow from investing                          | -2,387,788                | -          | -       | -2,387,788 |
| Net cash flow from financing                          | 4,704,182                 | -          | -       | 4,704,182  |
| Repayment of borrowings                               | -                         | 1,347,487  | -       | 1,347,487  |
| Proceeds from borrowings, net of transaction expenses | -                         | -2,506,883 | -       | -2,506,883 |
| Purchase of own shares in bond                        | -                         | 100,000    | -       | 100,000    |
| Amortization of transactions expenses and premiums    | -                         | -4,088     | -       | -4,088     |
| New leases                                            | -                         | -          | -2,542  | -2,542     |
| Installment on lease liabilities                      | -                         | -          | 10,232  | 10,232     |
| Adjustment to lease liability                         | -                         | -          | -8,335  | -8,335     |
| Foreign exchange movement                             | 11,466                    | -13,201    | -       | -1,736     |
| Net debt as at December 31, 2024                      | 3,502,749                 | -6,122,555 | -63,707 | -2,683,513 |

Note 32 Subsequent events after the reporting period

There are no material subsequent events after the reporting period.

Note 31 Accruals and prepayments from customers

| (Figures in NOK '000)                  | 31.12.2024 | 31.12.2023 |
|----------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Prepayments from customer - long-term  | 84,617     | 50,292     |
| Prepayments from customer - short-term | 66,311     | 2,647      |
| Accrued salaries, public duties        | 55,972     | 42,444     |
| Accrued expenses                       | 125,404    | 107,223    |
| Total                                  | 332,303    | 202,606    |

Prepayments from customers primarily consist of prepaid fiber revenue related to IRU agreements in the Bulk Infrastructure Digital segment. The Group delivers dark fiber on fiber networks. The IRUs has an average lifetime of 20 years, of which the revenue related to the next year is classified as short-term. Refer note 2 for additional information.

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Income Statement

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                | Note | 2024    | 2023     |
|------------------------------------------------------|------|---------|----------|
| Sales revenue                                        | 1    | 31,568  | 47,018   |
| Rental income                                        |      | 2,392   | 2,302    |
| Other income                                         | 1    | 3,315   | 1,451    |
| Total income                                         |      | 37,275  | 50,771   |
| Raw materials and consumables used                   |      | 133     | 8        |
| Employee benefits expense                            | 2    | 77,362  | 58,627   |
| Depreciation of tangible and intangible fixed assets | 3    | 1,577   | 1,971    |
| Other expenses                                       | 1,2  | 46,924  | 26,219   |
| Total expenses                                       |      | 125,996 | 86,825   |
| Operating profit/loss                                |      | -88,721 | -36,054  |
| Financial income and expenses                        |      |         |          |
| Interest income from group companies                 | 4    | 420,369 | 238,762  |
| Other interest income                                |      | 74,482  | 6,392    |
| Other financial income                               |      | 1,364   | 42       |
| Writ-down of other financial fixed assets            | 5    | -       | -218,396 |
| Interest expense to group companies                  | 4    | 58      | 15,503   |
| Other interest expenses                              | 6    | 262,941 | 166,905  |
| Other financial expenses                             |      | 14,955  | 8,919    |
| Net financial items                                  |      | 218,261 | 272,265  |
| Result before tax                                    |      | 129,540 | 236,211  |
| Tax expense                                          | 7    | 28,829  | 3,933    |
| Result for the year                                  |      | 100,711 | 232,278  |
| Allocation of result for the year                    |      |         |          |
| Other equity                                         | 8    | 100,711 | 232,278  |
| Total brought forward                                |      | 100,711 | 232,278  |

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Balance sheet

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                           | Note | 2024                        | 2023                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <strong>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</strong>                             |      |                             |                            |
| <strong>Intangible assets</strong>                              |      |                             |                            |
| Licenses, patents etc.                                          | 3    | 1,587                       | 1,358                      |
| Deferred tax assets                                             | 7    | 2,662                       | 31,088                     |
| <strong>Total intangible assets</strong>                        |      | <strong>4,249</strong>      | <strong>32,446</strong>    |
| <strong>Property, plant and equipment</strong>                  |      |                             |                            |
| Land, buildings and other real estate                           | 3    | 9,215                       | 8,764                      |
| Equipment, fixtures and fittings and other movables             | 3    | 431                         | 679                        |
| <strong>Total property, plant and equipment</strong>            |      | <strong>9,646</strong>      | <strong>9,443</strong>     |
| <strong>Non-current financial assets</strong>                   |      |                             |                            |
| Investments in subsidiaries                                     | 1, 5 | 2,198,981                   | 2,197,551                  |
| Loan to group companies                                         | 4    | 1,021,818                   | 31,935                     |
| Investments in shares and other securities                      |      | 10,000                      | 2,672                      |
| Other long-term receivables                                     | 2    | 4,596                       | 2,895                      |
| <strong>Total non-current financial assets</strong>             |      | <strong>3,235,395</strong>  | <strong>2,235,053</strong> |
| <strong>Total non-current assets</strong>                       |      | <strong>3,249,290</strong>  | <strong>2,276,942</strong> |
| <strong>CURRENT ASSETS</strong>                                 |      |                             |                            |
| <strong>Receivables</strong>                                    |      |                             |                            |
| Accounts receivables                                            |      | 69                          | 861                        |
| Other short-term receivables                                    |      | 6,634                       | 7,788                      |
| Receivables from group companies                                | 4    | 4,805,223                   | 3,358,019                  |
| <strong>Total receivables</strong>                              |      | <strong>4,811,926</strong>  | <strong>3,366,667</strong> |
| <strong>Bank deposits, cash and cash equivalents</strong>       |      |                             |                            |
| Bank deposits, cash and cash equivalents                        | 9    | 2,676,677                   | 743,457                    |
| <strong>Total bank deposits, cash and cash equivalents</strong> |      | <strong>2,676,677</strong>  | <strong>743,457</strong>   |
| <strong>Total current assets</strong>                           |      | <strong>7,488,602</strong>  | <strong>4,110,124</strong> |
| <strong>Total assets</strong>                                   |      | <strong>10,737,892</strong> | <strong>6,387,066</strong> |

| (Figures in NOK '000)                          | Note  | 2024                        | 2023                       |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <strong>EQUITY AND LIABILITIES</strong>        |       |                             |                            |
| <strong>Equity</strong>                        |       |                             |                            |
| Paid in equity                                 |       |                             |                            |
| Share capital                                  | 8, 10 | 5,060                       | 3,726                      |
| Share premium reserve                          | 8     | 7,850,112                   | 3,841,445                  |
| <strong>Total paid-up equity</strong>          |       | <strong>7,855,172</strong>  | <strong>3,845,172</strong> |
| <strong>Retained earnings</strong>             |       |                             |                            |
| Other equity                                   | 8     | 287,408                     | 160,734                    |
| <strong>Total retained earnings</strong>       |       | <strong>287,408</strong>    | <strong>160,734</strong>   |
| <strong>Total equity</strong>                  |       | <strong>8,142,579</strong>  | <strong>4,005,906</strong> |
| <strong>Non-current liabilities</strong>       |       |                             |                            |
| Other provisions                               |       | 49,416                      | 49,416                     |
| Bonds                                          | 6     | 2,510,301                   | 2,287,463                  |
| Liabilities to financial institutions          | 4     | -                           | 5,654                      |
| <strong>Total non-current liabilities</strong> |       | <strong>2,559,717</strong>  | <strong>2,342,533</strong> |
| <strong>Current liabilities</strong>           |       |                             |                            |
| Trade payables                                 |       | 5,294                       | 6,509                      |
| Public duties payable                          |       | 2,469                       | 2,228                      |
| Liabilities to group companies                 |       | 1,833                       | -                          |
| Other current liabilities                      | 6     | 26,000                      | 29,890                     |
| <strong>Total current liabilities</strong>     |       | <strong>35,596</strong>     | <strong>38,628</strong>    |
| <strong>Total liabilities</strong>             |       | <strong>2,595,313</strong>  | <strong>2,381,160</strong> |
| <strong>Total equity and liabilities</strong>  |       | <strong>10,737,892</strong> | <strong>6,387,066</strong> |

Oslo, March 27, 2025

Peder Nærbø  
Executive Chair

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Cash flow statement

| (Figures in NOK '000)                                     | Note | 2024             | 2023           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------|----------------|
| <b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>               |      |                  |                |
| Profit/loss before tax                                    |      | 129,540          | 236,211        |
| Loss/gain on the sale of fixed assets                     |      | -1,670           | -              |
| Ordinary depreciation                                     | 3    | 1,577            | 1,971          |
| Impairment of Investments                                 | 5    | -                | -218,396       |
| Change in accounts receivable                             |      | 792              | -844           |
| Change in accounts payable                                |      | -1,215           | -1,458         |
| Share-based payments                                      |      | 25,963           | -              |
| Change in other accrual items                             |      | -4,149           | -9,749         |
| <b>Net cash flows from operating activities</b>           |      | <b>150,838</b>   | <b>7,735</b>   |
| <b>Cash flows from investment activities</b>              |      |                  |                |
| Proceeds from the sale of fixed assets                    |      | 1,670            | -              |
| Payments to buy tangible assets                           | 3    | 2,058            | 1,884          |
| Payments to buy other investments                         | 6    | 7,328            | -              |
| <b>Net cash flows from investment activities</b>          |      | <b>-7,716</b>    | <b>-1,884</b>  |
| <b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>               |      |                  |                |
| Proceeds from the issuance of new long-term liabilities   | 6    | 787,838          | 826,015        |
| Repayment of long-term liabilities                        |      | 570,654          | -              |
| Net change in accrued items related to group cash pool    |      | -1,447,204       | -1,061,235     |
| Proceeds from equity                                      | 8    | 4,010,001        | 939,859        |
| Change in receivable/payable related party                | 4    | -989,883         | -3,696         |
| <b>Net cash flows from financing activities</b>           |      | <b>1,790,099</b> | <b>700,943</b> |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents                   |      | 1,933,220        | 706,794        |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the start of the period      |      | 743,457          | 36,663         |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period</b> |      | <b>2,676,677</b> | <b>743,457</b> |

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# Accounting principles

The financial statements are presented in accordance with relevant Norwegian laws and generally accepted accounting principles for other enterprises. The principles are outlined below and have been consistently applied to all periods presented, unless otherwise is stated.

## Current assets and liabilities

Balances that fall due within a year are classified as current assets and liabilities. The value of current assets is presented as the lower historical cost and fair value.

## Bond loan

The bond is measured by amortized cost according to the Norwegian Accounting Act chapter 5. Amortized cost calculated by effective interest rate is accepted in the standard assessment guidelines. The amortized cost of an asset is comprised by original cost, minus transactions between the parties (eg. payments, interest and fees), plus effective interest. An impairment would decrease the calculated value.

## Intangible assets

Expenditure on own research is expensed as and when incurred. Expenditure on Development is capitalised providing a future financial benefit relating to the development of an identifiable intangible asset can be identified and the expenses can be measured reliably. Otherwise, such expenditure is expensed as and when incurred. Capitalised development costs are amortised linearly over the asset's expected useful life.

## Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment (PPE) are assets held for long-term ownership and use. PPE are valued at historical cost less subsequent depreciation and impairments. Historical cost includes expenditure directly attributable to the acquisition of the items. Depreciation is calculated based on estimated useful lives for the assets. Impairments occur when historical cost exceeds long-term fair value. Previous impairments may be reversed if there are significant changes in value.

## Investments in other companies

The cost method is applied to investments in subsidiaries and associated companies. Cost may vary with capital contributions. Investments are subject to impairments if permanent fair value is lower than cost. Previous impairments may be reversed if there are significant changes in value.

Dividends are classified as financial income. Capital contributions from previous ownership are classified as return of capital and will reduce historic cost.

The management in the Group owns shares in the group through Klub Bulk AS. IFRS 2 Share-Base Payments applies to the Consolidated Financial Statements for the group.

## Foreign currency

Foreign currency transactions are translated at the exchange rate on the date of the transaction. Monetary foreign currency items are translated to NOK at the exchange rate on the balance sheet date. Non- monetary items that are measured at historical cost in a foreign currency are translated to NOK using the exchange rate on the transaction date. Non-monetary items that are measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated to NOK using the exchange rate on the measurement date. Exchange rate fluctuations are posted to the profit and loss account as they arise under other financial items.

## Revenues

Income from the sale of goods is recognised on the date of delivery. Services are posted as income as they are delivered. Income from the sale of services and long-term manufacturing projects (construction contracts) are posted to the profit and loss account in line with the project's degree of completion, when the outcome of the transaction can be estimated in a reliable manner. When the transaction's outcome cannot be estimated reliably, only income corresponding to a projects' incurred costs can be posted as revenue. At the time when it is identified that the project will give a negative result, the estimated loss on the contract is posted in full to the profit and loss account.

## Costs

Costs are expensed in the same period as the associated income. When there is no clear connection between costs and associated income, costs are expensed in the period they are incurred.

## Receivables

Receivables are recognized at fair value. A provision for impairment is established when objective evidence exists that the company will be unable to collect the entire amount due in accordance with the original terms of each receivable.

## Tax

The tax charge in the income statement includes both payable taxes for the period and changes in deferred tax. Deferred tax is calculated at 22 % on the basis of the temporary differences that exist between accounting and tax values, as well as any possible taxable loss carried forwards at the end of the accounting year. Tax enhancing or tax reducing temporary differences, which are reversed or may be reversed in the same period, have been eliminated.

## Cash Flow statement

The cash flow statement has been prepared according to the indirect method. Cash and cash equivalents include cash, bank deposits, and other short-term investments which immediately and with minimal exchange risk can be converted into known cash amounts, with due date less than three months from purchase date.

## Changes in accounting principles

There were no changes in the accounting principles applied by the company in 2024.

## Consolidated financial statements

Bulk Infrastructure Group AS is included in the consolidated financial statements of Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS and Bulk Industrier AS. The consolidated financial statements are available at [www.bulkinfrastructure.com](http://www.bulkinfrastructure.com).

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Note 1 Transactions with related parties

Bulk Infrastructure Group AS provide services in accounting and administration to related companies and companies in the group. The services are priced according to current market conditions. In 2024, fees for accounting, administration and project management of TNOK 31,568 have been recognized as income. In addition TNOK 4,112 has been allocated as share of Group costs (recognised as cost reduction in Bulk Infrastructure Group AS).

Note 2 Personnel expenses, number of employees, remuneration, loan to employees

|                                                              |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Payroll expenses</b><br>(Figures in NOK '000)             | <b>2024</b>   | 2023          |
| Salaries/wages                                               | 68,095        | 51,165        |
| Social security fees                                         | 5,727         | 6,057         |
| Pension expenses                                             | 725           | 690           |
| Other remuneration                                           | 3,325         | 1,969         |
| Allocated salaries to other group companies                  | -510          | -1,255        |
| <b>Total</b>                                                 | <b>77,362</b> | <b>58,627</b> |
| <b>Average number of employees during the financial year</b> | <b>21</b>     | <b>20</b>     |

|                                                                                       |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Salaries and remunerations to executives<sup>1)</sup></b><br>(Figures in NOK '000) | Executives    | Board Chairman |
| Salaries and bonuses                                                                  | 16,556        | 4,353          |
| Pension obligations                                                                   | 264           | 45             |
| Other remunerations                                                                   | 619           | -              |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                          | <b>17,439</b> | <b>4,398</b>   |

<sup>1)</sup> The CEO and additional members of the board of Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS (the parent company) receives salaries and remunerations from Bulk Infrastructure Group.

**Loan to employees**  
Other employees have loans in the company totaling TNOK 3 113 These loans are repaid within three years (due in 2025). The interest rate corresponds to the tax-free interest rate determined by the authorities.

**OTP (Statutory occupational pension)**  
The company is required to have a pension scheme in accordance with the Norwegian law on required occupational pension ("lov om obligatorisk tjenestepensjon"). The company's pension scheme meets the requirement of this law.

**Expensed audit fee**  
Expenses paid to the auditor for 2024 amounts to TNOK 1 612,- excl.VAT.

|                         |              |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| (Figures in NOK '000)   |              |
| Statutory audit fee     | 1,493        |
| Tax advisory            | -            |
| Other assistance        | 119          |
| <b>Total audit fees</b> | <b>1,612</b> |

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Note 3 Fixed assets and intangible assets

| (Figures in NOK '000)   | Land               | Buildings/<br>adjustments<br>rented buildings | Moveables and<br>machines | R&D and<br>software                 | Total         |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| Purchase cost 01.01     | 5,076              | 10,537                                        | 13,539                    | 3,275                               | 32,427        |
| Additions               |                    | 1,200                                         | 62                        | 796                                 | 2,058         |
| Disposals               | -                  | -50                                           | -5,212                    | -                                   | -5,261        |
| Purchase cost 31.12     | 5,076              | 11,687                                        | 8,390                     | 4,071                               | 29,223        |
| Acc. depr. 31.12        | -                  | 7,548                                         | 7,959                     | 2,484                               | 17,991        |
| <b>Book value 31.12</b> | <b>5,076</b>       | <b>4,139</b>                                  | <b>431</b>                | <b>1,587</b>                        | <b>11,232</b> |
| Depr. this year         |                    | 699                                           | 310                       | 567                                 | 1,577         |
|                         | Not<br>depreciated | 10-15 years,<br>linear                        | 3-5 years,<br>linear      | 5 years, linear/<br>not depreciated |               |

Note 4 Debtors, liabilities, pledged assets and guarantees etc.

Long-term receivables with minimum maturity of 1 year.

Receivables due later than 1 year amounts to TNOK 1 021 818.

Long-term debt with minimum maturity of 5 years.

Bulk Infrastructure Group AS does not have any debt with minimum maturity of 5 years.

Balances with group companies

| (Figures in NOK '000)                           | 2024             | 2023             |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Long-term claims on group companies             | 1,021,818        | 31,935           |
| Accounts receivable from group companies        | 1,247            | 2,058            |
| Claims on group companies / group contributions | 4,803,975        | 3,355,960        |
| Short-term debt to group companies              | -1,833           | -                |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>5,825,208</b> | <b>3,389,953</b> |

Other debt have priority over debt to group companies. Balances with group companies are charged with an interest rate equal to NOWA 3M + 4% p.a.

Bulk Infrastructure Group AS is the owner of a group cash pool. Of the company's short term claims on group companies TNOK 4 802 142 are claims regarding the cash pool.

Note 5 Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries are booked according to the cost method.

Company

| (Figures in NOK '000)          | Ownership/<br>voting rights | Cost price       | Write-down/<br>Reclassification | Book value       |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Bulk Industrial Real Estate AS | 100%                        | 499,478          | -                               | 499,478          |
| Bulk Data Centers AS           | 100%                        | 934,822          | -                               | 934,822          |
| Bulk Fiber Networks AS         | 100%                        | 764,682          | -                               | 764,682          |
| Bulk Powered Land AS           | 100%                        | -                | -                               | -                |
| <b>Sum</b>                     |                             | <b>2,198,981</b> | <b>-</b>                        | <b>2,198,981</b> |

The companies are based in Oslo, Norway.

Company

| (Figures in NOK '000)          | Book value       | P/L for 2024<br>(100%) | Equity pr.<br>31.12 (100%) |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Bulk Industrial Real Estate AS | 499,478          | 156,506                | 504,330                    |
| Bulk Data Centers AS           | 934,822          | -77,688                | 585,637                    |
| Bulk Fiber Networks AS         | 764,682          | 6,265                  | 728,989                    |
| Bulk Powered Land AS           | -                | -5,527                 | -6,257                     |
| <b>Sum</b>                     | <b>2,198,981</b> | <b>79,557</b>          | <b>1,812,698</b>           |

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Note 6 Bond loan

Bulk Infrastructure Group AS issued a senior unsecured green bond of NOK 500 million on 9 September 2022 and completed a bond tap issue of NOK 750 million on 18 June 2024. The unsecured bond NO0010865876 was settled 1 July 2024. Bulk Infrastructure Group AS issued another green bond of NOK 1250 million on 21 March 2023. Both bonds was listed 2nd half of 2023 according to the table below. The net proceeds from the bonds will be utilized in accordance with the green bond framework.

| Specification       | Bond 2022/2026     | Bond 2023/2028     |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| ISIN                | NO0012701269       | NO0013013219       |
| Maturity date       | 15.09.2026         | 21.03.2028         |
| Amount              | NOK 1.250.000.000  | NOK 1,250,000,000  |
| Coupon              | Nibor 3m + 6.5%    | Nibor 3m + 5.75%   |
| Coupon type         | FRN                | FRN                |
| Coupon Frequency    | Quarterly          | Quarterly          |
| Trustee             | Nordic Trustee AS  | Nordic Trustee AS  |
| Financial Covenants | Equity ratio > 35% | Equity ratio > 35% |
| Security            | Unsecured          | Unsecured          |
| Listed              | 1 September 2023   | 13 October 2023    |

Note 7 Tax

| (Figures in NOK '000)                      | 2024          | 2023         |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Entered tax on ordinary profit/loss</b> |               |              |
| Payable tax                                | 403           | -            |
| Changes in deferred tax assets             | 28,426        | 3,933        |
| <b>Tax expense on ordinary profit/loss</b> | <b>28,829</b> | <b>3,933</b> |
| <b>Taxable income</b>                      |               |              |
| Ordinary result before tax                 | 129,540       | 236,211      |
| Permanent differences                      | 752           | -218,335     |
| Changes in temporary differences           | 2,028         | -4,380       |
| Received intra-group contribution          | -             | 370          |
| Provided intra-group contribution          | -1,083        | -            |
| Allocation of loss to be brought forward   | -131,236      | -13,866      |
| <b>Taxable income</b>                      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>     |
| <b>Payable tax in the balance</b>          |               |              |
| Payable tax on this year's result          | 403           | -81          |
| Payable tax on provided Group contribution | -403          | -            |
| Payable tax on received Group contribution | -             | 81           |
| <b>Total payable tax in the balance</b>    | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>     |

The tax effect of temporary differences that has formed the basis for deferred tax and deferred tax advantages, specified on type of temporary differences.

| (Figures in NOK '000)                  | 2024           | 2023            | Difference      |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Tangible assets                        | -467           | -3,183          | -2,717          |
| Accounts receivable                    | -1,495         | -               | 1,495           |
| Allocations and more                   | -10,137        | -6,888          | 3,249           |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>-12,099</b> | <b>-10,071</b>  | <b>2,028</b>    |
| Accumulated loss to be brought forward | -              | -131,236        | -131,236        |
| <b>Basis for deferred tax assets</b>   | <b>-12,099</b> | <b>-141,308</b> | <b>-129,209</b> |
| <b>Deferred tax assets (22%)</b>       | <b>-2,662</b>  | <b>-31,088</b>  | <b>-28,426</b>  |

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Note 8 Equity

| (Figures in NOK '000)           | Share capital | Share premium reserve | Other paid in capital | Retained earnings | Total equity |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Equity 01.01                    | 3,726         | 3,841,445             | 35,045                | 125,689           | 4,005,906    |
| Share capital increase          | 1,334         | 4,008,666             | -                     | -                 | 4,010,000    |
| Other adjustments <sup>1)</sup> | -             | -                     | 25,963                | -                 | 25,963       |
| Annual net profit/loss          | -             | -                     | -                     | 100,711           | 100,711      |
| Equity 31.12                    | 5,060         | 7,850,112             | 61,008                | 226,400           | 8,142,579    |

<sup>1)</sup> Other adjustments consist of effects from Share-Based Payments for Group Management employed in Bulk Infrastructure Group AS, covered by Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS and recognised as equity in Bulk Infrastructure Group AS.

Note 9 Restricted funds

Funds of TNOK 2,550 restricted to employees taxes are included in bank deposits, cash and cash equivalents in the balance sheet.

Note 10 Share capital and shareholder information

| Share capital   | Number      | Nominal value | Book value 1 = NOK 1000 |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| Ordinary shares | 505,996,842 | 0,0100        | 5,060                   |

| Shareholders                   | Country | Number shares | Share of capital % |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Bulk Infrastructure Holding AS | Norway  | 505,996,842   | 100%               |

Board Chairman, Peder Nærbø, has an indirect ownership of 15,6% in Bulk Infrastructure Group AS.

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# Responsibility statement by the Board of Directors – Bulk Infrastructure Group AS

The Board of Directors have today treated and approved the annual report and financial statements for Bulk Infrastructure Group AS (the parent company) and the Group, the consolidated accounts, as of December 31, 2024. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the EU-approved IFRS standards and interpretations, together with the additional disclosure requirements in the Norwegian Accounting Act to be applied as of December 31, 2024. The financial statements for the parent company are prepared in accordance with relevant Norwegian laws and generally accepted accounting principles in Norway as of December 31, 2024.

The annual report for the Group and the parent company is in compliance with the Accounting Act. To the best of our knowledge, we confirm that;

- The 2024 financial statements for the Group and the parent company are prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards
- The provided information in the financial statements gives a true and fair view of the Group and the parent company's assets, liabilities, financial position and results of operations as of December 31, 2024
- The Board of Directors report provides the Group and the parent company a fair view of
  - development, performance and position of the Group and the parent company
  - the most important risks and uncertainties the Group and the parent company faces

Oslo, March 27, 2025  
The board of Bulk Infrastructure Group AS



**Peder Nærbø**  
Executive Chair

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To the General Meeting of Bulk Infrastructure Group AS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Bulk Infrastructure Group AS, which comprise:

- The financial statements of the parent company Bulk Infrastructure Group AS (the Company), which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 December 2024, the income statement, cash flow statement for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.
- The consolidated financial statements of Bulk Infrastructure Group AS and its subsidiaries (the Group), which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 December 2024, statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and cash flow statement for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

In our opinion

- the financial statements comply with applicable statutory requirements,
- the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Norwegian Accounting Act and accounting standards and practices generally accepted in Norway, and
- the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2024, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as adopted by the EU.

Our opinion is consistent with our additional report to the Audit Committee.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company and the Group as required by relevant laws and regulations in Norway and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants’ International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) (IESBA Code), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

To the best of our knowledge and belief, no prohibited non-audit services referred to in the Audit Regulation (S37/2014) Article 5.1 have been provided.

We have been the auditor of Bulk Infrastructure Group AS for 3 years from the election by the general meeting of the shareholders on 23 September 2022 for the accounting year 2022.

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Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of 2024. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

| Description of the Key Audit Matter                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | How the matter was addressed in the audit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Investment property represents a substantial portion of the group’s total assets. Investment property is recognised at fair value. Fair value is estimated by management with assistance from third party valuers.                                                                                                                                                                        | The Group has established internal control to ensure relevant property information is included in the external valuations. We have assessed the design and implementation of the control.                                                                                                                                |
| The fair value is based on assumptions and estimates as well as property specific information like future leasing payments, vacancies, and discount rate. These assumptions and estimates require significant judgment and therefore valuation of investment property is a key audit matter. We refer to note 3 “Accounting estimates and significant judgments” for further information. | For a sample of the investment properties, we have reconciled the property information regarding annual rent and square meters in the third party valuers’ report to the Group’s own records.                                                                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | We have met with the third party valuers’ and discussed and challenged their judgements used in the valuation of investment properties, particularly those concerning market rent, yield and discount rate.                                                                                                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | We have assessed the third party valuers’ qualifications and expertise and reviewed their terms of engagement in order to determine whether there were any matters that might have affected their objectivity. We have assessed the valuation methods used against generally accepted valuation standards and practices. |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | In carrying out the procedures related to valuation of investment property, we have used our internal valuation specialists.                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | We have assessed whether the disclosures in note 10 regarding valuation of investment properties were adequate.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

Other Information

The Board of Directors and the Managing Director (management) are responsible for the information in the Board of Directors’ report and the other information accompanying the financial statements. The other information comprises information in the annual report, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor’s report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the information in the Board of Directors’ report nor the other information accompanying the financial statements.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the Board of Directors’ report and the other information accompanying the financial statements. The purpose is to consider if there is material inconsistency between the Board of Directors’ report and the other information accompanying the financial statements and the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or whether the Board of Directors’ report and the other information accompanying the financial statements otherwise appear to be materially

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misstated. We are required to report if there is a material misstatement in the Board of Directors’ report or the other information accompanying the financial statements. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Based on our knowledge obtained in the audit, it is our opinion that the Board of Directors’ report

- is consistent with the financial statements and
- contains the information required by applicable statutory requirements.

Our opinion on the Board of Directors’ report applies correspondingly to the statements on Corporate Governance and Corporate Social Responsibility.

*Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements of the Company that give a true and fair view in accordance with the Norwegian Accounting Act and accounting standards and practices generally accepted in Norway, and for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements of the Group that give a true and fair view in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as adopted by the EU. Management is responsible for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company’s and the Group’s ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern. The financial statements of the Company use the going concern basis of accounting insofar as it is not likely that the enterprise will cease operations. The financial statements of the Group use the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

*Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements*

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor’s report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. We design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company’s and the Group’s internal control.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- conclude on the appropriateness of management’s use of the going concern basis of accounting, and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company’s and the Group’s ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor’s report to the



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related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor’s report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company and the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.

- evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves a true and fair view.
- obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with the Board of Directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the Audit Committee with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with the Board of Directors, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor’s report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

*Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements*

*Report on Compliance with Requirement on European Single Electronic Format (ESEF)*

*Opinion*

As part of the audit of the financial statements of Bulk Infrastructure Group AS, we have performed an assurance engagement to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements included in the annual report, with the file name “Bulk Infrastructure Group AS Annual Report 2024.zip”, have been prepared, in all material respects, in compliance with the requirements of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/815 on the European Single Electronic Format (ESEF Regulation) and regulation pursuant to Section 5-5 of the Norwegian Securities Trading Act, which includes requirements related to the preparation of the annual report in XHTML format and iXBRL tagging of the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements, included in the annual report, have been prepared, in all material respects, in compliance with the ESEF regulation.

*Management’s Responsibilities*

Management is responsible for the preparation of the annual report in compliance with the ESEF regulation. This responsibility comprises an adequate process and such internal control as management determines is necessary.

*Auditor’s Responsibilities*

Our responsibility, based on audit evidence obtained, is to express an opinion on whether, in all material respects, the financial statements included in the annual report have been prepared in compliance with ESEF. We conduct our work in compliance with the International Standard for Assurance Engagements (ISAE) 3000 – “Assurance engagements other than audits or reviews of historical financial information”. The standard requires us to plan and perform procedures to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements included in the annual report have been prepared in compliance with the ESEF Regulation.

As part of our work, we have performed procedures to obtain an understanding of the Company’s processes for preparing the financial statements in compliance with the ESEF Regulation. We examine whether the financial

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statements are presented in XHTML-format. We evaluate the completeness and accuracy of the iXBRL tagging of the consolidated financial statements and assess management’s use of judgement. Our procedures include reconciliation of the iXBRL tagged data with the audited financial statements in human-readable format. We believe that the evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Oslo, 27 March 2025  
Deloitte AS

**Eivind Ungersness**  
State Authorised Public Accountant

(This document is signed electronically)

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